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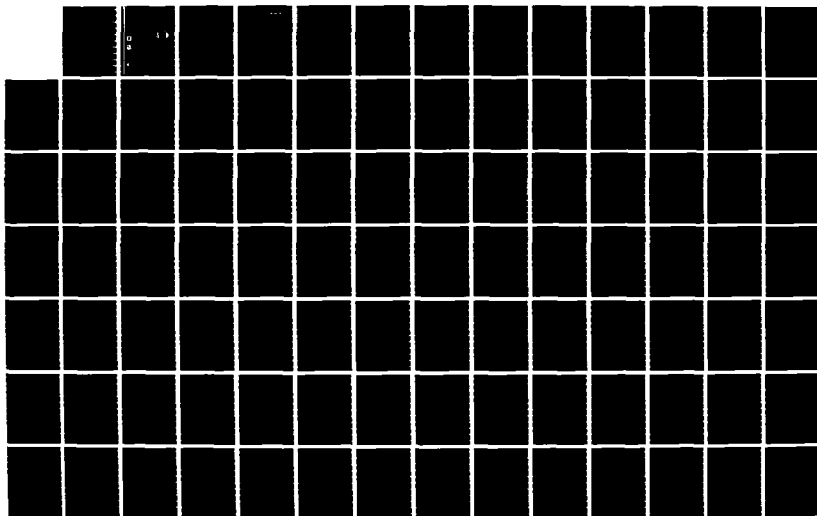
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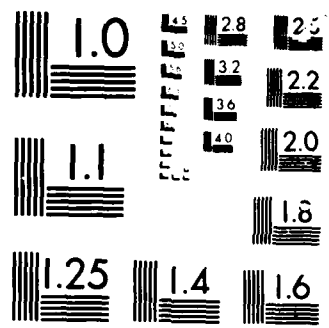
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## A Semi-Empirical, Low-Latitude Ionospheric Model

DAVID N. ANDERSON  
MICHAEL MENDILLO  
BRUCE HERNITER

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PROJECT 2310

**AIR FORCE GEOPHYSICS LABORATORY**

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19 ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number) Since current empirical models specifying low-latitude electron density profiles severely underestimate the daytime plasma density scale height and total electron content (TEC), a Semi-empirical, Low-latitude, Ionospheric Model (SLIM) was developed which is not only more realistic but is also computationally fast. Electron density profiles (180 to 1800 km) are theoretically calculated as a function of latitude (every 2° between 24° N and 24° S dip latitude) and local time (every half hour over 24 hours LT) by solving the time-dependent plasma continuity equation. Assuming a Chapman-like profile, sets of coefficients are then generated which reproduce these individual profiles. The coefficients themselves are easily stored, quickly retrieved and form the basis for a fast, portable, semi-empirical computer code. This report describes briefly the input parameters used to theoretically calculate profiles and the procedures used to generate the coefficients. The SLIM profiles are compared with the Chan and Bent empirical models for Equinox, solar maximum conditions. Finally electron densities, the coefficients, TEC and 6300 Å				
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airglow intensities are listed in tabular form for three seasons (Equinox, June solstice, and December solstice) and two solar cycle periods (solar maximum and solar minimum).

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## Preface

We would like to thank Jeffrey Forbes, Bela Fejer, Leo McNamara, John Klobuchar and Jeffrey Baumgardner for numerous discussions and their helpful suggestions. We also wish to thank Celeste Gannon and Patricia Falcione for their help in manuscript typing and preparation. This research was supported in part by AFGL Contract F19628-81-K-0051 with Boston University. Michael Hicks produced the graphs using the RS/1 package on the Boston University Department of Astronomy VAX-11/750. Thanks also to the staff of the AFGL Computer Center for their help.



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## A Semi-Empirical, Low-Latitude Ionospheric Model

### 1. INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 Background

Current empirical models of the low-latitude ionospheric F-region (Llewellyn and Bent;<sup>1</sup> Chiu;<sup>2</sup> and Rawer<sup>3</sup>) can severely underestimate the daytime plasma density scale-height and total electron content (TEC) when compared with actual observations. As illustrated in Figure 1, the International Reference Ionosphere (IRI) described by Rawer<sup>3</sup> yields daytime TEC values which are 50 percent lower than observed TEC values at Manila (dip 14.5° N) in January 1982 (McNamara<sup>4</sup>). Some improvement occurs when the Bent topside model is incorporated with the IRI bottomside models but the predicted values are still lower than observed. Substantial improvement is achieved when theoretically calculated profiles (Anderson<sup>5</sup>) are used to predict TEC values. The reason is that vertical plasma transport by upward  $\mathbf{E} \times \mathbf{B}$  drift produces both topside and bottomside profiles which are much broader (thicker) than Chapman-like profiles.

To calculate electron density profiles whenever they are needed, however, is prohibitively time-consuming on even the fastest computer. An alternate solution to this problem is to theoretically calculate electron density profiles as a function of latitude and local time and then generate coefficients which reproduce these profiles.

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(Received for publication 9 October 1985)

(Due to the large number of references cited above, they will not be listed here. See References, page 101.)

The coefficients themselves are easily stored, quickly retrieved and form the basis for a fast, portable, semi-empirical computer code which will produce realistic low-latitude F-region electron density profiles. The results of this technique are called the Semi-empirical Low-latitude Ionospheric Model (SLIM).

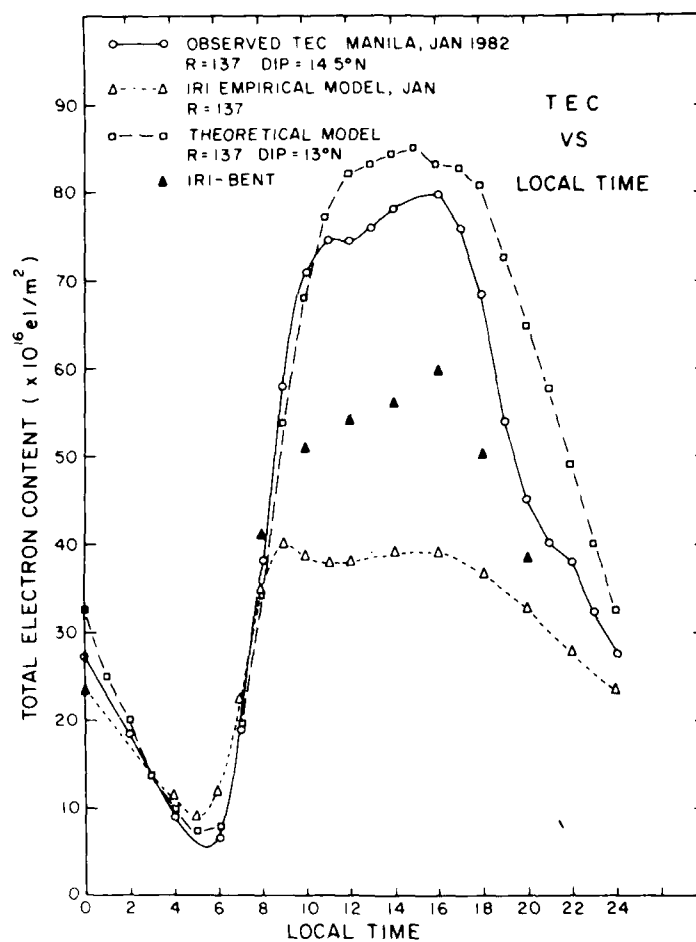


Figure 1. A Comparison Between Observed, Predicted, and Theoretically Calculated Total Electron Content (TEC) Values at Manila as a Function of Local Time for January 1982

Using the techniques described by Anderson,<sup>5</sup> electron densities as a function of altitude, latitude and local time are calculated by solving the time-dependent ion ( $10^4$ ) continuity equation numerically. The effects of production by photo-ionization, loss through charge exchange with  $\text{N}_2$  and  $\text{O}_2$  and transport by diffusion,

neutral winds and vertical  $\bar{E} \times \bar{B}$  drift are included. Because  $\bar{E} \times \bar{B}$  drifts play such an important role in determining the electron density distribution (Hanson and Moffett<sup>6</sup> and Anderson<sup>5</sup>) and have a seasonal and solar cycle dependence (Fejer et al<sup>7</sup>), the calculations are carried out for equinox and solstice conditions for both solar cycle maximum and minimum periods.

Once electron density profiles are obtained, they are normalized to the peak electron density,  $N_{\max}$  and appropriate coefficients which reproduce the normalized profiles (180-1800 km) every half-hour local time and every 2° dip latitude are calculated. To regenerate density profiles simply requires specifying  $N_{\max}$  internally (that is, re-use of the theoretical  $N_{\max}$  values) or by externally using an empirical model such as CCIR,<sup>8</sup> or observed foF2 values, and then applying the calculated coefficients applicable to the specified latitude and local time location. In the following sections, we describe briefly the various input parameters which were used in calculating theoretically the electron density profiles from the time-dependent continuity equation. The last section compares the current Chiu and Bent empirical profiles with SLIM profiles at specific latitudes and local times for equinox, solar cycle maximum conditions.

## 1.2 Model Calculations

The ion ( $O^+$ ) continuity equation is given by

$$\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial t} + \bar{\nabla} \cdot (N_i \bar{V}_i) = P_i - L_i \quad (1)$$

where  $N_i (= N_e)$  is the ion density;  $P_i$ , the ion production rate;  $L_i$ , the ion loss rate; and  $\bar{V}_i$ , the ion transport velocity. In the ionosphere, plasma is transported along geomagnetic field lines by diffusion and neutral winds and perpendicular to field lines primarily by  $\bar{E} \times \bar{B}$  drift (Kendall and Pickering<sup>9</sup>). Solving Eq. (1) at low-latitudes is facilitated by transforming the independent coordinates  $r$ ,  $\theta$  and  $\phi$  to a coordinate system parallel and perpendicular to  $\bar{B}$  (see Anderson<sup>5</sup>).

Equation (1) can be written

6. Hanson, W.B., and Moffett, R.J. (1966) Ionization transport effects in the equatorial F-region, J. Geophys. Res., 71:5559.
7. Fejer, B.G., Farley, D.T., Woodman, R.F., and Calderon, C. (1979) Dependence of equatorial F-region vertical drifts on season and solar cycle, J. Geophys. Res., 84:5792.
8. International Radio Consultative Committee (CCIR) (1978) CCIR atlas of ionospheric characteristics, Rep. 340-3 Recommendations and Reports of the CCIR, Vol. 6, International Telecommunications Union, Geneva.
9. Kendall, P.C., and Pickering, W.M. (1967) Magnetoplasma diffusion at F2-region altitudes, Planet. Space Sci., 15:825.

$$\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial t} + \bar{V}_{i\perp} \cdot \bar{\nabla} N_i = P_i - L_i - \bar{\nabla} \cdot (N_i \bar{V}_{i\perp}) - N_i \bar{\nabla} \cdot \bar{V}_{i\perp} \quad (2)$$

where  $\bar{V}_{i\perp}$  is given by  $\bar{E} \times \bar{B}/B^2$  and  $V_{i\parallel}$  includes the effects of plasma diffusion and neutral wind. The right-hand side of the equation involves terms which are second order in the coordinate parallel to  $\bar{B}$ . The left-hand side of Eq. (2) is the time rate of change of plasma density in a frame of reference which drifts with the  $\bar{E} \times \bar{B}$  drift velocity. Equation (2) is solved numerically to give ion densities as a function of altitude, latitude and local time [see Moffett<sup>10</sup> for a review of transformations and numerical solutions].

The set of coefficients for the ion continuity equation is obtained from models of the neutral composition, ion and electron temperatures, and production, loss and diffusion rates as well as  $\bar{E} \times \bar{B}$  drift and neutral wind models. Briefly, the models are the following:

(1) The MSIS (Hedin<sup>11</sup>) neutral atmospheric model is used to calculate  $N_2$ ,  $O_2$ , and  $O$  densities and the neutral temperature,  $T_n$ , as a function of altitude, latitude and local time. An F10.7 cm flux of 180 units is chosen to represent solar cycle maximum period, and 70 units for solar minimum conditions. Average geomagnetic conditions were chosen by setting  $A_p = 15$  in the MSIS model.

(2) Production and diffusion rates are similar to those used by Anderson.<sup>5</sup> For the photoionization rate at the top of the atmosphere,  $P_\infty$ , a value of  $5.5 \times 10^{-7} \text{ sec}^{-1}$  represents solar cycle maximum conditions, with a value of  $2.3 \times 10^{-7} \text{ sec}^{-1}$ , for solar minimum conditions. The loss rate coefficient are adopted from Torr and Torr.<sup>12</sup>

(3) Plasma temperatures were chosen by adopting  $T_e/T_n$  and  $T_i/T_n$  ratios as a function of local time, altitude and season from the IRI model and then applying those ratios to the  $T_n$  results obtained from MSIS. Figure 2 illustrates the ratio behavior for the sunspot maximum Equinox case.

10. Moffett, R.J. (1979) The equatorial anomaly in the electron distribution of terrestrial F-region, Fund. Cosm. Phys., 4:313.

11. Hedin, A.E. (1983) A revised thermospheric model based on mass spectrometer and incoherent scatter data; MSIS-83, J. Geophys. Res., 88:10,170

12. Torr, M.R., and Torr, D.G. (1979) Chemistry of the thermosphere and ionosphere, J. Atmos. Terr. Phys., 41:797.

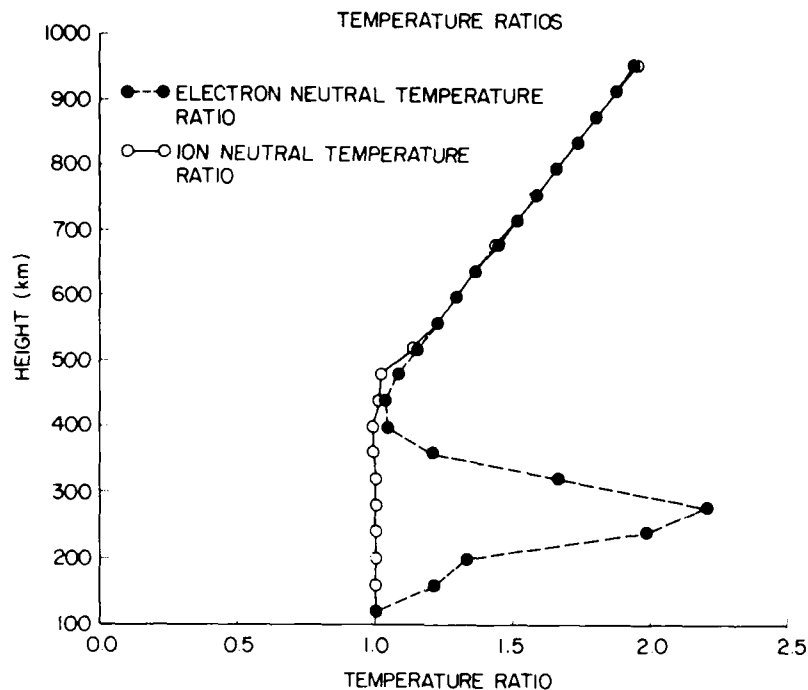


Figure 2. Ion-neutral and Electron-neutral Temperature Ratios as a Function of Altitude. The neutral temperature is adopted from the MSIS model atmosphere (see text for details)

(4) The vertical  $\bar{E} \times \bar{B}$  drift velocity observed by Woodman<sup>13</sup> is essential in producing and maintaining the electron density distribution observed near the magnetic equator. We adopt six vertical drift models to represent, respectively, three seasons (equinox, summer and winter solstices) at solar cycle maximum and solar cycle minimum periods. The different drift patterns are based primarily on the Jicamarca incoherent scatter radar observations reported by Fejer et al.<sup>7</sup> We have assumed the vertical drift velocity is independent of altitude. The east-west component of  $\bar{E} \times \bar{B}$  drift reported by Fejer et al.<sup>14</sup> is neglected in the calculations because its effect on electron density profiles is negligible (Anderson<sup>15</sup>). Figures 3a, 3b and 3c display the diurnal variation in drift for the Equinox, June solstice and December solstice cases, for solar maximum and minimum, respectively.

13. Woodman, R. F. (1970) Vertical drift velocities and east-west electric fields at the magnetic equator, *J. Geophys. Res.*, **75**:6249.

14. Fejer, B. G., Farley, D. T., Gonzales, C. A., Woodman, R. F., and Calderon, C. (1981) F-region East-West drifts at Jicamarca, *J. Geophys. Res.*, **86**:215.

15. Anderson, D. N. (1981) Modeling the ambient low-latitude F-region ionosphere - A Review, *J. Atmos. Terr. Phys.*, **43**:753.

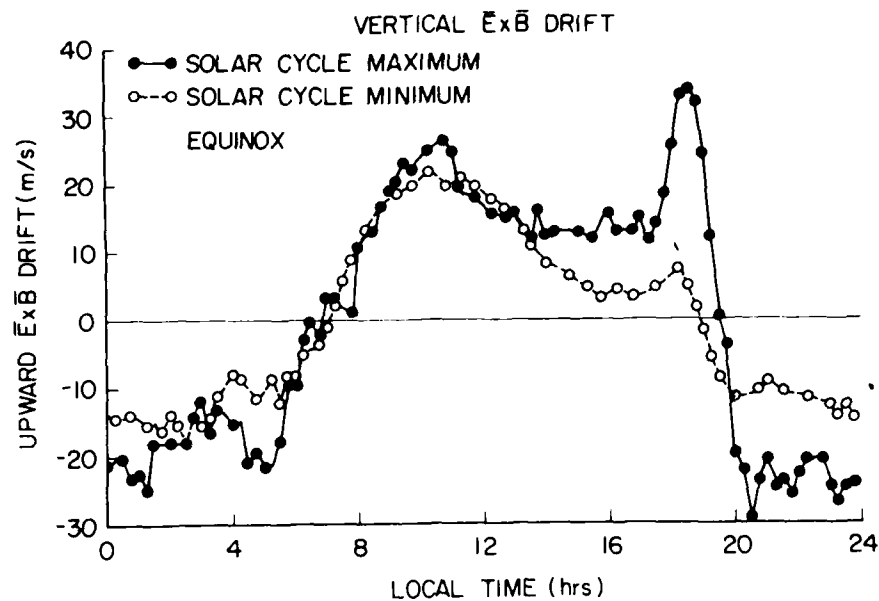


Figure 3a. Vertical  $\bar{E} \times \bar{B}$  Plasma Drift as a Function of Local Time During Solar Cycle Maximum and Minimum Periods for Equinox Conditions

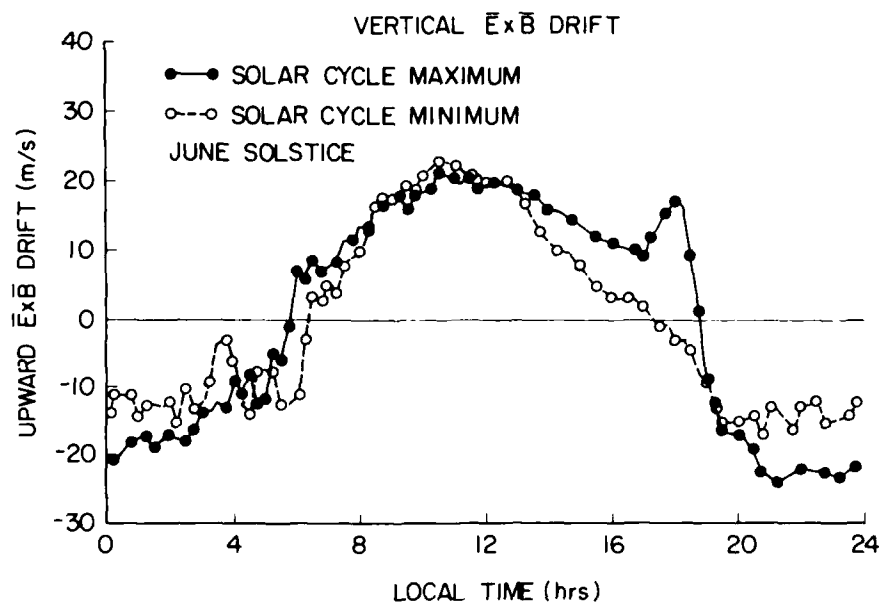


Figure 3b. Vertical  $\bar{E} \times \bar{B}$  Plasma Drift as a Function of Local Time During Solar Cycle Maximum and Minimum Periods for June Solstice Conditions

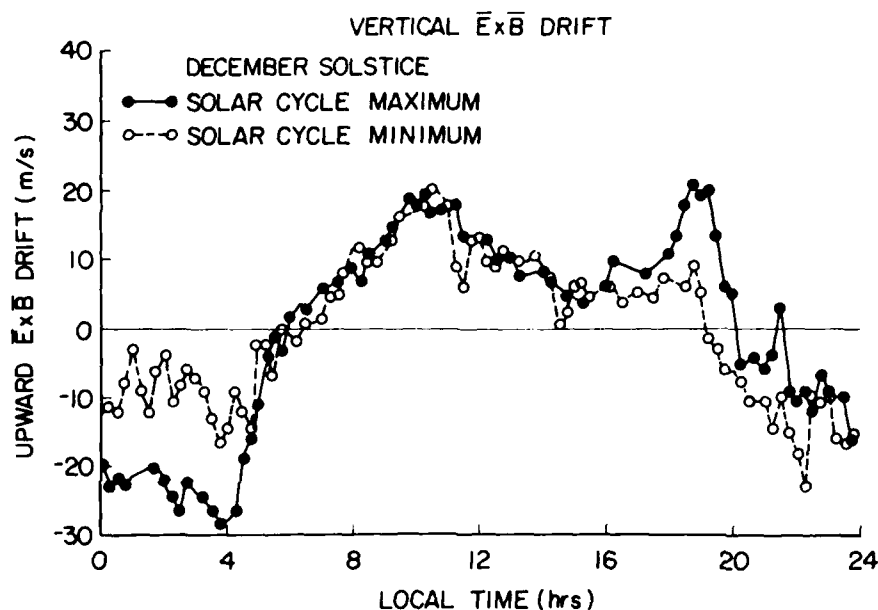


Figure 3c. Vertical  $\bar{E} \times \bar{B}$  Plasma Drift as a Function of Local Time During Solar Cycle Maximum and Minimum Periods for December Solstice Conditions

(5) The geomagnetic field is represented by a dipole model whose axis is aligned with the earth's rotational axis. We incorporate  $\bar{E} \times \bar{B}$  drift models appropriate to the American sector where the dip equator lies  $12^\circ$  south of the geographic equator, and thus longitude effects are not addressed at this time. Further development of the model will include a tilted dipole geomagnetic field with declination specified over the regions of interest.

(6) A simple analytic formulation for the meridional neutral wind field is adopted which makes use of observations and theory. It is constructed on the basis of observed mean (DC), diurnal (24-hour), semidiurnal (12-hour), and terdiurnal (8-hour) harmonics at Arecibo ( $18^\circ$  N), Millstone Hill ( $42^\circ$  N) and St. Santin ( $45^\circ$ ), with latitude variations of amplitude and phase obtained from theoretical (numerical) simulations (Forbes<sup>16, 17</sup>). The general latitudinal pattern assumed is guided by

16. Forbes, J. M. (1982a) Atmospheric Tides 1. Model description and results for the solar diurnal component, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 87:5222.

17. Forbes, J. M. (1982b) Atmospheric Tides 2. The solar and lunar semi-diurnal components, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 87:5241.



the tidal calculations of Forbes<sup>16, 17</sup> and the zonal mean velocities presented by Roble et al.<sup>18</sup> The analytic expressions, valid only for latitudes  $|\theta| \leq 45^\circ$ , are given in Table 1 for Equinox, December solstice and June solstice periods.

For solstice conditions, the diurnal component,  $V_{24}$ , is shifted  $10^\circ$  in latitude in the direction of the solar bulge (consistent with Forbes<sup>16</sup>). The Roble et al.<sup>18</sup> mean meridional winds,  $V_0$ , during solstice are shifted downwards by about 40 m/sec so that the transequatorial amplitudes are of the order 50 m/sec and the winter hemisphere reversal occurs near Millstone Hill.

The solstitial modifications to the mean and diurnal components adequately account for the main features of the observed seasonal-latitudinal dependence of the meridional wind for our purposes. Seasonal variations in the semi-diurnal and terdiurnal components are neglected. Figures 4a, 4b, and 4c give contour plots of the overall wind model spanning the simulation region where positive values represent north-to-south winds. Finally, it should be noted that while EUV varies markedly over a solar cycle, the associated variations in ion drag suppress solar cycle variations in the tidal winds, although neutral temperatures vary considerably. Therefore, we have assumed the current wind model parameterization to be independent of solar activity.

---

18. Roble, R.G., Dickinson, R.E., and Ridley, E.C. (1977) Seasonal and solar cycle variations of the zonal mean circulation in the thermosphere, J. Geophys. Res., 82:5493.

Table 1. Analytic Wind Equations

<u>Equinox</u>		$\theta$ is latitude in degrees
$V_0$	$= 8.61 \times 10^{-3} * \theta^2 \frac{\theta}{ \theta }$	
$V_{24}$	$= 2 \theta \cos \frac{2\pi}{24} (t - 18 - \frac{ \theta }{7})$	
$V_{12}$	$= 50 \sin (\frac{\pi}{180} * \frac{10}{3} \theta) \cos \frac{2\pi}{12} (t - 9 - \frac{ \theta }{12})$	
$V_8$	$= 0.38 \theta \cos \frac{2\pi}{8} (t - 8.2 + 0.079  \theta )$	
$V_{TOT}$	$= V_0 + V_{24} + V_{12} + V_8$	
<u>December Solstice</u>		
$V_0$	$= 3.116 \times 10^{-4} * \theta^2 (\theta + 45) - 49$	
$V_{24}$	$= 2 \theta_{24} \cos \frac{2\pi}{24} (t - 18 - \frac{ \theta_{24} }{7})$	where $\theta_{24} = \theta + 10$
$V_{12}$	$= 50 \sin (\frac{\pi}{180} * \frac{10}{3} \theta) \cos \frac{2\pi}{12} (t - 9 - \frac{ \theta }{12})$	
$V_8$	$= 0.38 \theta \cos \frac{2\pi}{8} (t - 8.2 + 0.079  \theta )$	
$V_{TOT}$	$= V_0 + V_{24} + V_{12} + V_8$	
<u>June Solstice</u>		
$V_0$	$= -3.116 \times 10^{-4} * \theta^2 (45 - \theta) + 49$	
$V_{24}$	$= 2 \theta_{24} \cos \frac{2\pi}{24} (t - 18 - \frac{ \theta_{24} }{7})$	where $\theta_{24} = \theta - 10$
$V_{12}$	$= 50 \sin (\frac{\pi}{180} * \frac{10}{3} \theta) \cos \frac{2\pi}{12} (t - 9 - \frac{ \theta }{12})$	
$V_8$	$= 0.38 \theta \cos \frac{2\pi}{8} (t - 8.2 + 0.079  \theta )$	

Table 1. Analytic Wind Equations (Contd)

where

$$V_{TOT} = V_0 + V_{24} + V_{12} + V_8 \quad (\text{m/sec})$$

$t$  = hours, local time

$\theta$  = geographic latitude, positive northern hemisphere

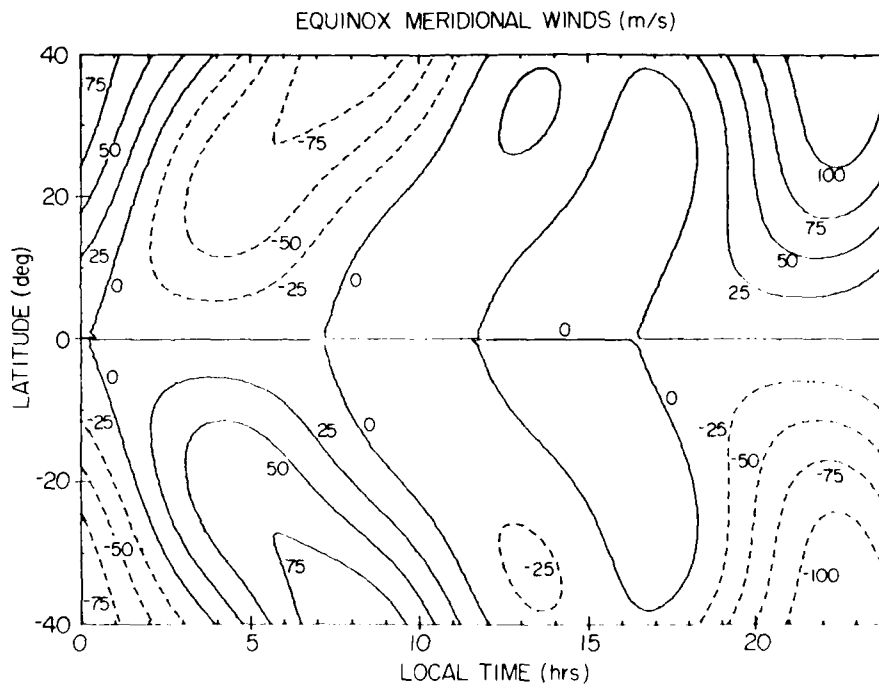


Figure 4a. Contour Plot of Meridional Neutral Wind as a Function of Latitude and Local Time for Equinox Periods. Positive values represent north-to-south winds

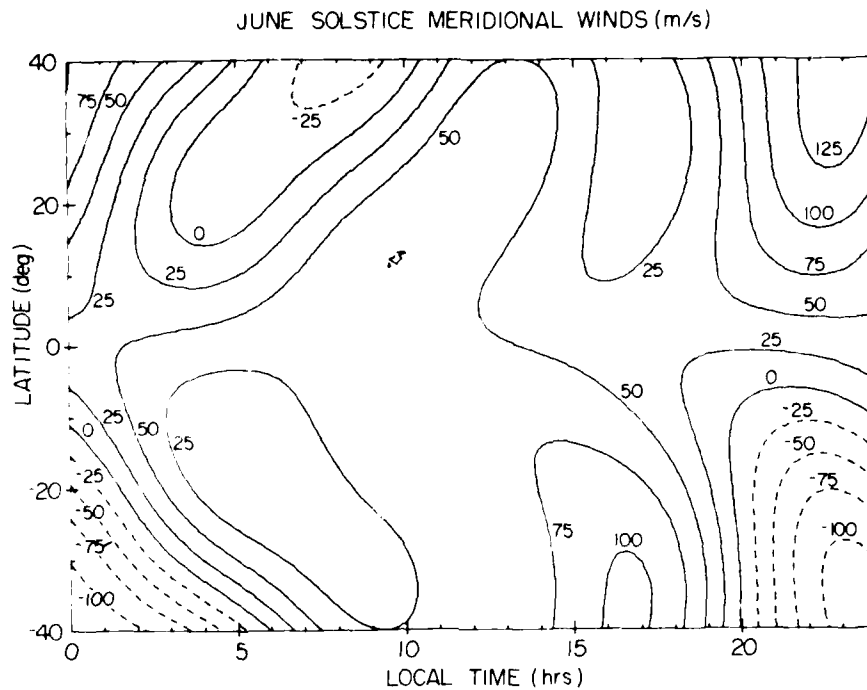


Figure 4b. Contour Plot of Meridional Neutral Wind as a Function of Latitude and Local Time for June Solstice Periods. Positive values represent north-to-south winds

## 2. THE SEMI-EMPIRICAL APPROACH

### 2.1 The SLIM Database

As described in Section 1.1, the theoretical model is used to produce six preliminary databases. Three of these runs are for sunspot minimum ( $F10.7 = 70$ ,  $A_p = 15$ ) during the June solstice, December solstice, and Equinox seasons. The remaining three are for sunspot maximum ( $F10.7 = 180$ ,  $A_p = 15$ ) during the same seasons. Each record of data consists of profile parameters stored for a fixed geographic (geomagnetic) point and fixed time. Each database covers 25 latitudes ( $24^\circ\text{S} - 24^\circ\text{N}$ , every  $2^\circ$ ) and 48 times (0000h - 2330h, every 30 min). A subset of the SLIM data set, using a more coarse resolution ( $N_c(h)$  every  $4^\circ$  in latitude and every hour of local time) is presented in tabular format for easy access and reference (Table 2).

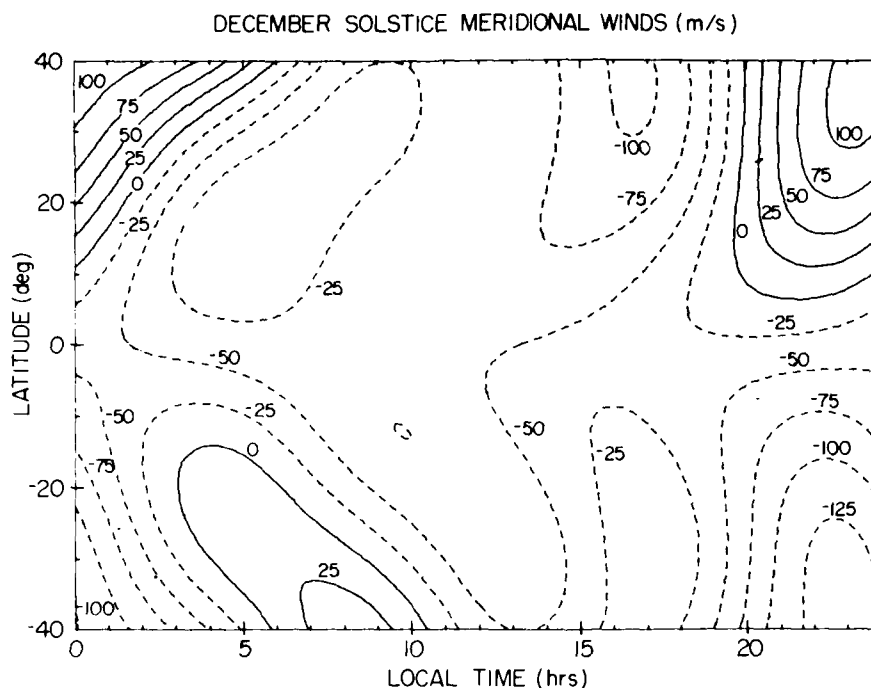


Figure 4c. Contour Plot of Meridional Neutral Wind as a Function of Latitude and Local Time for December Solstice Periods. Positive values represent north-to-south winds

The core of the SLIM approach is to identify a relatively simple  $N_e(h)$  function that will have a small number of coefficients and yet provide a good representation of the profiles calculated from the theoretical model. As guiding principles, it was decided that: (1) maximum accuracy was required near the F-region peak (in both density and height), and (2) while some errors in  $N_e$  could be accepted well below or above  $h_{max}$ , the overall profile (as represented by the total electron content, (TEC) parameter) had to reproduce the theoretical results to within 5 percent or less.

The Chapman profiles developed in the earliest days of ionospheric physics offer a simple way to explain the vertical structure of plasma in the upper atmosphere. They are based on relatively simple physics and thus cannot be used to represent the entire  $N_e(h)$  profiles that emerge from the more sophisticated simulation techniques in use today. As simple mathematical formulas, however, they are well-suited for representing portions of the ionospheric profile. Specifically, while a

single Chapman profile cannot fit entire  $N_e(h)$  profile, separate Chapman formulas can be used to reproduce the topside and bottomside components of the overall profiles with good results. It was decided, therefore, to define a "generalized" or "modified" Chapman formula with coefficients that vary for each topside and bottomside component of the  $N_e(h)$  profile. The function used to fit the theoretically-derived profiles was thus chosen to be:

$$N_e(h) = N_{\max} \exp [c(1 - z - e^{-z})]$$

$$z = \frac{(h - h_{\max})}{A} \quad (3)$$

In using Eq. (3), six parameters (or coefficients) are needed to reproduce the  $N_e(h)$  profile:  $N_{\max}$ ,  $h_{\max}$ ,  $c_{\text{up}}$ ,  $A_{\text{up}}$ ,  $c_{\text{lo}}$ ,  $A_{\text{lo}}$ . The advantages of this method are: (1) the fit achieves 100 percent accuracy at  $N_{\max}$  and  $h_{\max}$  since they are themselves input coefficients; (2) the topside and bottomside Chapman-type functions guarantee continuity of both density and its first derivative across the fit boundary; and (3) with a fit technique weighted by density values (see below), the  $c$ 's and  $A$ 's chosen emphasize maximum accuracy in regions near the peak.

Included on each record of the database are two other numbers available for use and/or inspection. These are: (1) the total electron content (TEC) obtained by integrating the SLIM profile from 180 to 1800 km; and (2) 6300 Å emission calculated from  $O_2^+$  recombination chemistry only (and therefore, appropriate for post-sunset airglow).

## 2.2 Production Details

There are four steps and one version of the database is produced after each step. Initially, the theoretical model LOLAT is used to produce Database 1 (DB1). DB1 simply contains the electron density and accompanying heights. The model solves the  $O^+$  continuity equation, fieldline-by-fieldline, starting at the highest altitude. The order of the density and height arrays are latitude, time, and fieldline. The computer file is sequential.

Database 1 is not organized into actual electron density profiles. It is the job of program SEQDIR to sort the densities by height, time, and latitude. In addition, SEQDIR creates Database 2 (DB2) as a direct access file. A direct access file is

one in which each record of the file can be individually accessed without reading any other record. In DB2, each record contains a profile of electron densities and a height array for a particular time and latitude.

Database 2 has the disadvantage that the electron densities are given at unevenly spaced height intervals. EVEN is the program used to interpolate between the given values. The resulting profile records contain values at every 20 km from 180 to 1000 km and every 100 km from 1000 to 1800. The interpolation is done with the National Center for Atmospheric Research (NCAR) family of cubic spline interpolation, derivative and integration routines called CURV. The derivative routine is used to determine the peak electron density by identifying heights where the derivative changes sign. Arrays of the densities at these heights are scanned for the maximum value, which is identified as  $N_{\max}$ . The density profile is stored at predetermined heights so that the height array is no longer needed, making Database 3 (DB3) much smaller than DB2. TEC from 180 to 1800 km is also calculated using the CURV routines and included in each DB3 record.

Database 4 is the result of program CHAP fitting the profiles in DB3 to the generalized Chapman formula [Eq. (3)].  $N_{\max}$  and  $h_{\max}$  are known from DB3. Combinations of values of  $c$  and  $A$  are tested until the sum of the square of the differences,

$$\sigma(c, A) = \sum_{i=1}^n \left\{ N_e^{\text{Chap}}(c, A, h_i) - N_e^{\text{DB3}}(h_i) \right\}^2$$

is minimized. The range of values for  $c$  and  $A$  in the first loop is

$$c = \frac{1}{16} \rightarrow 2.0, \quad \Delta c = \frac{1}{16} \quad A = 10.0 \rightarrow 200.0 \text{ km}, \quad \Delta A = 10.0 \text{ km}.$$

If the minimum occurs at the endpoint of either range, the range is extended and the cycle is repeated with the same  $\Delta c$  and  $\Delta A$ . Once an initial  $c$  and  $A$  are selected ( $c'$ ,  $A'$ ), a new cycle is started where

$$c = (c' - \frac{1}{16}) \rightarrow (c' + \frac{1}{16}), \quad \Delta c = \frac{1}{256}$$

$$A = (A' - 10.0) \rightarrow (A' + 10.0), \quad \Delta A = 1.0.$$

To save space, the  $C$  quoted in the SLIM tables is actually

$$C = 1000 * c.$$

The final  $c$  and  $A$  values are added to DB4 and TEC is recalculated.

The end product is the SLIM database (DBSLIM), the ensemble of the DB4's for the six conditions of solar cycle and season.

### 3. COMPARISON WITH EMPIRICAL MODELS

Figure 5 compares the Semi-empirical, Low-latitude, Ionospheric Model (SLIM) with the Chiu and Bent models for Equinox, solar maximum conditions at 1400 LT. The daytime upward  $\bar{E} \times \bar{B}$  drift pictured in Figure 3a causes the broad F-region profile. Respective topside scale heights at 700 km are 540 km, 150 km and 115 km. Integrating the electron density profiles with altitude give total electron contents (TEC) of 97, 48, and 61 ( $\times 10^{12}$  el/cm<sup>2</sup>), respectively. The bottom portion of Figure 5 shows the comparison at 16° S dip latitude at the crest of the equatorial anomaly. Although the SLIM topside scale height is not as large as at the magnetic equator, it is still larger than those given by Chiu or Bent. In addition, the  $N_{\max}$  value of  $3.5 \times 10^6$  el/cm<sup>3</sup> is significantly larger than the value at the magnetic equator due to the combination of upward and poleward  $\bar{E} \times \bar{B}$  drift and downward diffusion. Note that neither the Chiu or Bent profiles show any significant change with latitude.

The most dramatic differences between SLIM and the empirical models occurs just after sunset around 2000 LT and pictured in Figure 6. At the magnetic equator (top portion), the post-sunset enhancement in upward drift lifts the F-layer to 600 km compared to  $h_{\max}$  values of 450 km and 350 km for Bent and Chiu models, respectively. Such differences in  $h_{\max}$  would cause significant differences in the estimated 6300 Å airglow intensity and the ion-neutral drag coefficient in the neutral momentum equation.

At 16° S dip latitude (bottom portion of Figure 6) the same upward drift causes an enhancement in  $N_{\max}$ . The calculated value is  $5 \times 10^6$  el/cm<sup>3</sup> compared with  $2 \times 10^6$  el/cm<sup>3</sup> for Chiu and  $8 \times 10^5$  el/cm<sup>3</sup> for the Bent model. Respective TEC values ( $\times 10^{12}$  el/cm<sup>2</sup>) are 139, 48 and 19. Finally, Figure 7 gives a comparison between SLIM, Chiu and Bent at 0500 LT. The calculated profiles at the magnetic equator and 16° S dip latitude are much more Chapman-like and in reasonable agreement with the empirical models in both  $N_{\max}$ ,  $h_{\max}$  and topside scale height. The calculated value of TEC at 16° S dip latitude (bottom portion) is  $5 \times 10^{12}$  el/cm<sup>3</sup> which compares favorably with the Bent value of  $3.5 \times 10^{12}$  and a Chiu value of  $9 \times 10^{12}$  el/cm<sup>2</sup>.

Figure 8 compares electron density profiles measured on 5 March 1969, using the Jicamarca incoherent scatter radar facility with calculated density profiles at 1400 LT and 2000 LT. The comparison demonstrates that both the large daytime plasma scale height and the calculated value of  $h_{\max}$  at 2000 LT are in reasonable agreement with observed values. Again, it should be emphasized that the profiles are sensitive to the vertical  $\bar{E} \times \bar{B}$  drift velocity whose diurnal variation may have significant day-to-day changes.



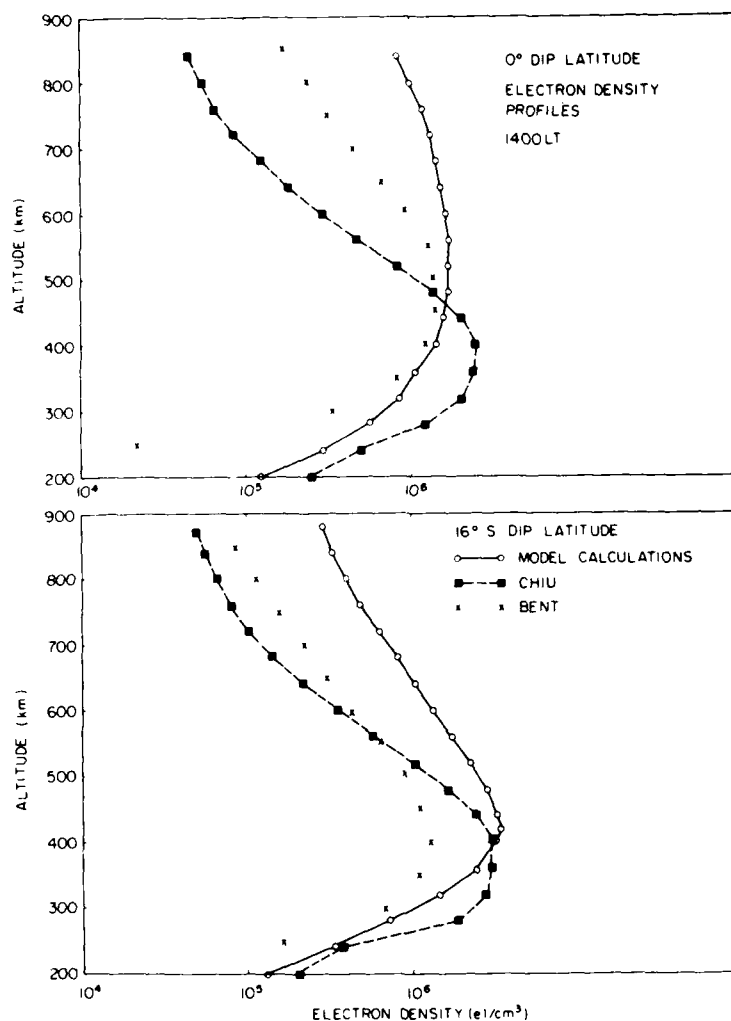


Figure 5. A Comparison Between SLIM-generated Electron Density Profiles (o—o) and the Empirical Models of Chiu (■ ——— ■), and Bent (xxxx) for Equinox, Solar Cycle Maximum Conditions at 1400 LT. Profiles at the magnetic equator (top portion) and at 16° S dip latitude (bottom portion)

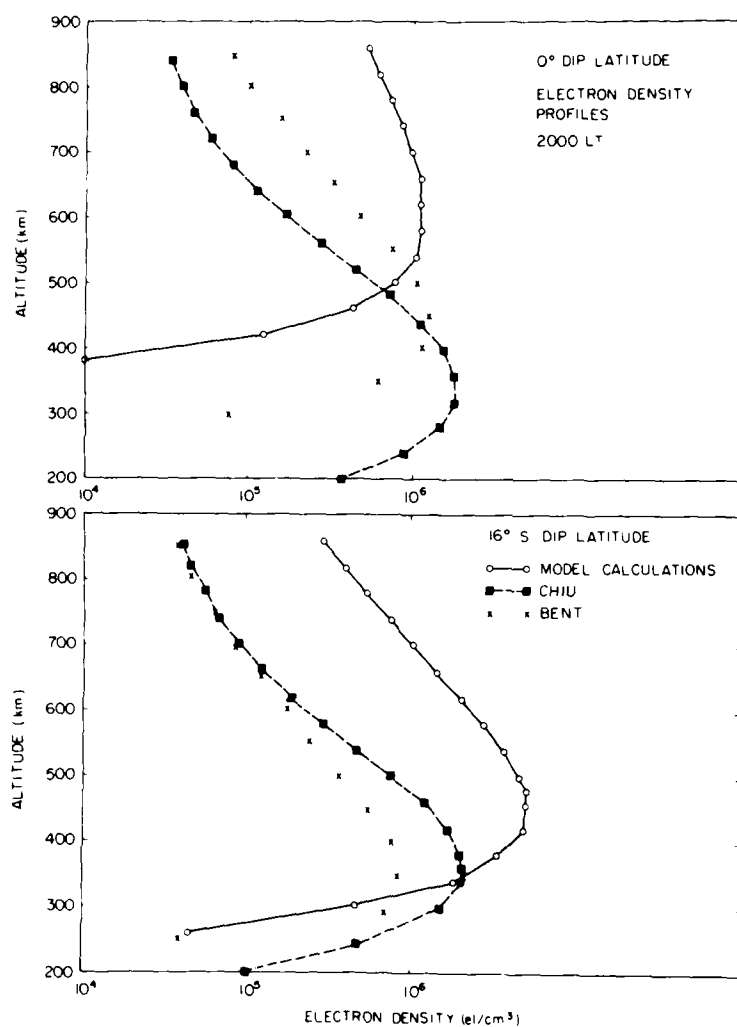


Figure 6. A Comparison Between SLIM-generated Electron Density Profiles (o—o) and the Empirical Models of Chiu (■-----■), and Bent (xxxx) for Equinox, Solar Cycle Maximum Conditions at 2000 LT. Profiles at the magnetic equator (top portion) and at 16° S dip latitude (bottom portion)

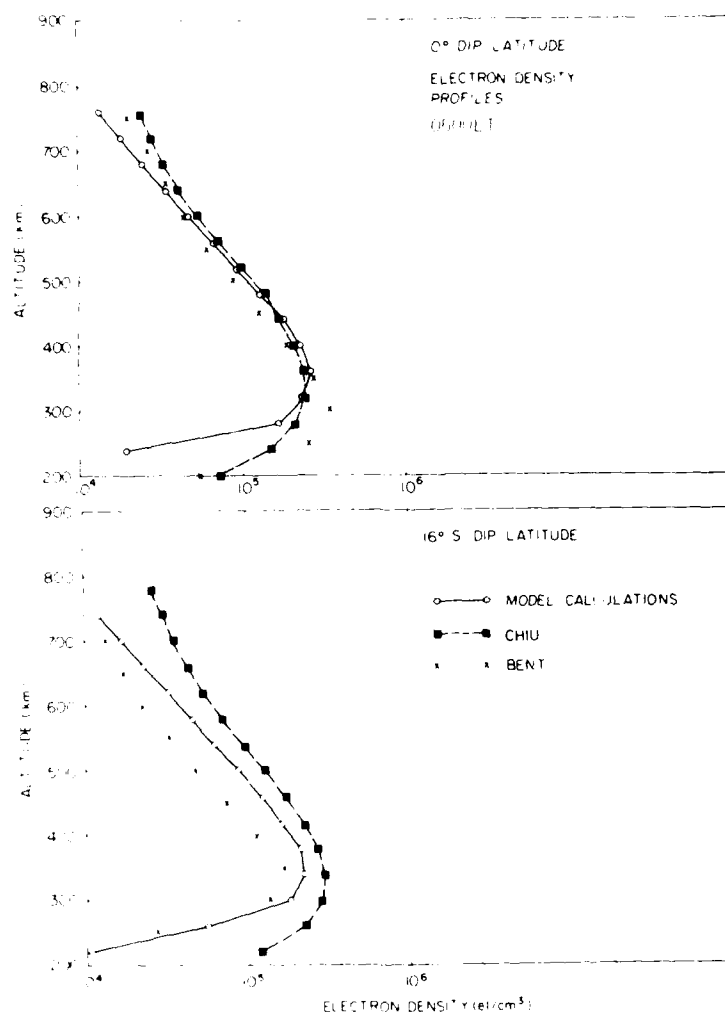


Figure 7. A Comparison Between SLIM-generated Electron Density Profiles (o—o) and the Empirical Models of Chiu (■-----■), and Bent (xxxx) for Equinox, Solar Cycle Maximum Conditions at 0500 LT. Profiles at the magnetic equator (top portion) and at 16° S dip latitude (bottom portion)

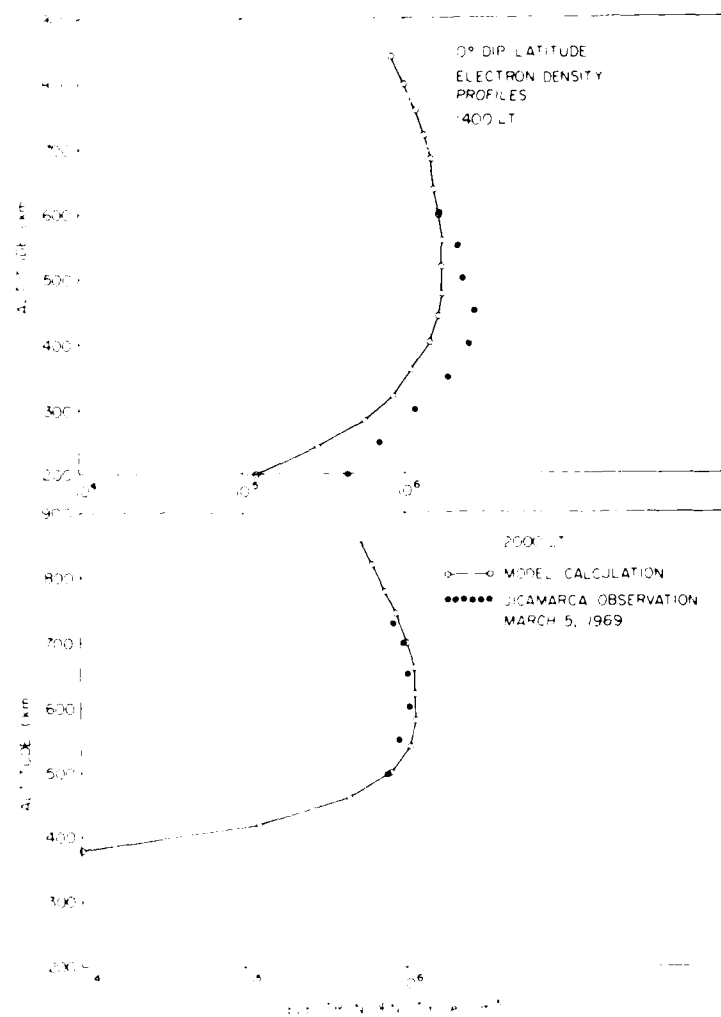


Figure 8. A Comparison Between SLIM-generated Electron Density Profiles (o---o) and Profiles Measured by the Jicamarca Incoherent Scatter Radar (.....) on 5 March 1969 at 1400 LT (top portion) and 2000 LT (bottom portion)

#### 4. CONCLUSIONS

A very brief description of the generation of a Semi-empirical, Low-latitude, Ionospheric Model has been presented in which theoretically calculated electron density profiles are approximated by a Modified Chapman function given by Eq. (4).

$$N_e(h) = N_{\max} \exp [c(1 - z - e^{-z})] \quad (4)$$

where

$$z = \frac{h - h_{\max}}{A}$$

and  $N_{\max}$  and  $h_{\max}$  represent the peak electron density and the altitude of the F2 peak, respectively. Above the peak altitude,  $z_{\text{up}} = \frac{h - h_{\max}}{A_{\text{up}}}$  and  $c = c_{\text{up}}$  and below peak,  $z_{\text{lo}} = \frac{h - h_{\max}}{A_{\text{lo}}}$  and  $c = c_{\text{lo}}$ . The six coefficients which describe each profile are  $N_{\max}$ ,  $h_{\max}$ ,  $A_{\text{up}}$ ,  $c_{\text{up}}$ ,  $A_{\text{lo}}$  and  $c_{\text{lo}}$ . Appropriate coefficients which regenerate electron density profiles (180-1800 km), every half-hour local time and every 2° dip latitude between 24° N and 24° dip latitude have been calculated. Six cases have been generated, both solstice periods and one equinox period for solar cycle minimum and solar maximum conditions.

A subroutine which is able to quickly generate realistic electron density profiles has a number of applications. By providing diurnal  $N_e(h)$  and TEC values at any specified dip latitude or slant path, SLIM could be used to examine propagation effects determined by ionospheric structure. SLIM has several possible applications related to so-called "active experiments" where ambient ionospheric conditions need to be specified for pre-experiment planning and post-event analysis. In addition, such a model would yield flux-tube integrated Pedersen conductivity and electron content values which are important in determining and predicting low-latitude, instability growth rates. Finally, the program would be capable of supplying airglow intensities both in the vertical and at any slant viewing angle desired.

Table 2. Electron Density Profiles and Chapman Parameters

Each page of Table 2 provides the following values for a specified latitude, season and solar cycle:

1. Electron densities ( $10^3/\text{cm}^3$ ) from 180 to 1800 km.
2.  $N_{\text{max}}$  ( $10^3/\text{cm}^3$ ) and  $h_{\text{max}}$  (km).
3. The four Chapman parameters  $A_{\text{up}}$  (km),  $C_{\text{up}}$ ,  $A_{\text{lo}}$  (km) and  $C_{\text{lo}}$ .
4. Total electron content - TEC ( $10^{12}/\text{cm}^2$ ) and 630 nm  $\text{O}^+$  recombination airglow (Rayleighs).

The above values are listed every hour local time and cover the latitude range from  $24^\circ$  N dip latitude ( $+24^\circ$ ) to  $24^\circ$  S dip latitude ( $-24^\circ$ ) in  $4^\circ$ -increments. The table is grouped by solar cycle (maximum and minimum) and within each solar cycle by season (Equinox, June Solstice and December Solstice). Remember that  $C_{\text{up}} = 1000 * c_{\text{up}}$  and  $C_{\text{lo}} = 1000 * c_{\text{lo}}$  where  $c_{\text{up}}$  and  $c_{\text{lo}}$  are defined by Eq. (3).

EQUINOX - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM		ELECTRON DENSITY (10 <sup>12</sup> /cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME																						
LATITUDE = -24 degrees		TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (10 <sup>12</sup> /cm <sup>2</sup> ) 830 nm 0+ RECOMBINATION AIRLOW (rayleighs)																						
km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	4	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	10	10	8	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	13	11	9	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	15	13	11	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	18	15	13	6	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	22	17	15	9	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	27	23	20	13	8	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	32	27	24	17	11	7	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	39	34	30	22	15	10	7	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	47	41	37	28	19	13	9	6	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	57	50	45	35	25	18	12	8	5	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
000	63	55	49	40	30	21	14	10	7	5	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	70	62	55	45	35	25	18	12	8	5	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	78	70	62	52	41	30	21	14	10	7	5	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	87	79	71	60	49	37	26	18	12	8	5	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	97	89	81	70	58	46	34	24	16	11	7	5	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	108	100	92	80	68	56	44	32	22	15	10	7	5	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	120	112	104	92	80	68	56	44	32	22	15	10	7	5	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	133	125	117	105	93	81	69	57	45	33	23	16	11	7	5	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	147	139	131	119	107	95	83	71	59	47	35	24	17	11	7	5	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	0
900	162	154	146	134	122	110	98	86	74	62	50	38	26	18	12	7	5	4	3	2	0	0	0	0
1000	178	170	162	150	138	126	114	102	90	78	66	54	42	30	20	13	8	5	4	3	2	0	0	0
1100	195	187	179	167	155	143	131	119	107	95	83	71	59	47	35	24	17	11	7	5	4	3	2	0
1200	213	205	197	185	173	161	149	137	125	113	101	89	77	65	53	41	29	17	11	7	5	4	3	2
1300	232	224	216	204	192	180	168	156	144	132	120	108	96	84	72	60	48	36	24	18	12	7	5	4
1400	252	244	236	224	212	200	188	176	164	152	140	128	116	104	92	80	68	56	44	32	20	14	8	5
1500	273	265	257	245	233	221	209	197	185	173	161	149	137	125	113	101	89	77	65	53	41	29	17	11
1600	295	287	279	267	255	243	231	219	207	195	183	171	159	147	135	123	111	99	87	75	63	51	39	27
1700	318	310	302	290	278	266	254	242	230	218	206	194	182	170	158	146	134	122	110	98	86	74	62	50
1800	342	334	326	314	302	290	278	266	254	242	230	218	206	194	182	170	158	146	134	122	110	98	86	74
1900	367	359	351	339	327	315	303	291	279	267	255	243	231	219	207	195	183	171	159	147	135	123	111	99
2000	393	385	377	365	353	341	329	317	305	293	281	269	257	245	233	221	209	197	185	173	161	149	137	125
2100	420	412	404	392	380	368	356	344	332	320	308	296	284	272	260	248	236	224	212	200	188	176	164	152
2200	448	440	432	420	408	396	384	372	360	348	336	324	312	300	288	276	264	252	240	228	216	204	192	180
2300	477	469	461	449	437	425	413	401	389	377	365	353	341	329	317	305	293	281	269	257	245	233	221	209
2400	507	500	492	480	468	456	444	432	420	408	396	384	372	360	348	336	324	312	300	288	276	264	252	240
2500	538	531	523	511	499	487	475	463	451	439	427	415	403	391	379	367	355	343	331	319	307	295	283	271
2600	570	563	555	543	531	519	507	495	483	471	459	447	435	423	411	399	387	375	363	351	339	327	315	303
2700	603	596	588	576	564	552	540	528	516	504	492	480	468	456	444	432	420	408	396	384	372	360	348	336
2800	637	630	622	610	598	586	574	562	550	538	526	514	502	490	478	466	454	442	430	418	406	394	382	370
2900	672	665	657	645	633	621	609	597	585	573	561	549	537	525	513	501	489	477	465	453	441	429	417	405
3000	708	701	693	681	669	657	645	633	621	609	597	585	573	561	549	537	525	513	501	489	477	465	453	441
3100	745	738	730	718	706	694	682	670	658	646	634	622	610	598	586	574	562	550	538	526	514	502	490	478
3200	783	776	768	756	744	732	720	708	696	684	672	660	648	636	624	612	600	588	576	564	552	540	528	516
3300	822	815	807	795	783	771	759	747	735	723	711	699	687	675	663	651	639	627	615	603	591	579	567	555
3400	862	855	847	835	823	811	799	787	775	763	751	739	727	715	703	691	679	667	655	643	631	619	607	595
3500	903	896	888	876	864	852	840	828	816	804	792	780	768	756	744	732	720	708	696	684	672	660	648	636
3600	945	938	930	918	906	894	882	870	858	846	834	822	810	798	786	774	762	750	738	726	714	702	690	678
3700	988	981	973	961	949	937	925	913	901	889	877	865	853	841	829	817	805	793	781	769	757	745	733	721
3800	1032	1025	1017	1005	993	981	969	957	945	933	921	909	897	885	873	861	849	837	825	813	801	789	777	765
3900	1077	1070	1062	1050	1038	1026	1014	1002	990	978	966	954	942	930	918	906	894	882	870	858	846	834	822	810
4000	1123	1116	1108	1096	1084	1072	1060	1048	1036	1024	1012	1000	988	976	964	952	940	928	916	904	892	880	868	856
4100	1170	1163	1155	1143	1131	1119	1107	1095	1083	1071	1059	1047	1035	1023	1011	999	987	975	963	951	939	927	915	903
4200	1218	1211	1203	1191	1179	1167	1155	1143	1131	1119	1107	1095	1083	1071	1059	1047	1035	1023	1011	999	987	975	963	951
4300	1267	1260	1252	1240	1228	1216	1204	1192	1180	1168	1156	1144	1132	1120	1108	1096	1084	1072	1060	1048	1036	1024	1012	1000
4400	1317	1310	1302	1290	1278	1266	1254	1242	1230															

EQUINOX - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM  
LATITUDE = -20 degrees TEC -

[illegible]



EQUINOX - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM  
LATITUDE = -16 degrees

ELECTRON DENSITY (10<sup>12</sup>/cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (10<sup>12</sup>/cm<sup>2</sup>) 630 nm 0° RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)

km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	LT
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

EQUINOX - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM		LATITUDE = -12 degrees		TEC - TOTAL		ELECTRON DENSITY (10 <sup>12</sup> /cm <sup>2</sup> )		AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km)		630 nm		0° RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)		LOCAL TIME													
h <sub>m</sub>	h <sub>p</sub>	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	LT	
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1400	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1300	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
1200	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
1100	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
1000	33	20	13	6	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
900	39	24	16	7	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
800	47	28	19	8	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
700	55	34	22	9	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
600	65	40	26	11	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
500	78	48	31	13	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
400	93	57	36	16	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
300	110	68	43	19	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
200	131	81	50	22	9	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
100	156	96	59	26	11	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
000	185	115	70	31	13	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
900	219	137	82	37	15	5	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
800	250	163	97	44	19	6	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
700	309	194	115	52	22	7	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
600	367	232	136	62	27	9	5	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	LT	
500	436	276	160	74	32	11	6	9	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
400	518	329	189	88	38	13	7	11	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
300	615	392	223	104	46	16	9	15	19	22	25	28	31	34	37	40	43	46	49	52	55	58	61	64	67	70	
200	730	467	263	124	55	19	12	19	24	29	34	39	44	49	54	59	64	69	74	79	84	89	94	99	104	109	
100	867	556	310	147	66	23	15	24	30	36	42	48	54	60	66	72	78	84	90	96	102	108	114	120	126	132	
000	1030	662	366	175	79	28	13	32	39	46	53	60	67	74	81	88	95	102	109	116	123	130	137	144	151	158	
900	1223	788	431	208	95	34	24	41	49	58	67	76	85	94	103	112	121	130	139	148	157	166	175	184	193	202	
800	1452	937	509	246	113	41	30	53	62	72	82	92	102	112	122	132	142	152	162	172	182	192	202	212	222	232	
700	1724	1114	601	293	136	50	38	68	78	88	98	108	118	128	138	148	158	168	178	188	198	208	218	228	238	248	
600	2046	1322	709	348	162	56	48	88	100	112	124	136	148	160	172	184	196	208	220	232	244	256	268	280	292	304	
500	2426	1566	836	413	194	73	61	115	130	145	160	175	190	205	220	235	250	265	280	295	310	325	340	355	370	385	
400	2868	1849	987	490	231	88	77	148	168	188	208	228	248	268	288	308	328	348	368	388	408	428	448	468	488	508	
300	3367	2173	1164	582	275	106	97	173	198	223	248	273	298	323	348	373	398	423	448	473	498	523	548	573	598	623	
200	3876	2536	1373	691	326	127	123	248	278	303	328	353	378	403	428	453	478	503	528	553	578	603	628	653	678	703	
100	4230	2930	1620	820	386	152	155	321	356	391	426	461	496	531	566	601	636	671	706	741	776	811	846	881	916	951	
000	4231	3332	1907	973	453	192	195	415	450	485	520	555	590	625	660	695	730	765	800	835	870	905	940	975	1010	1045	
900	4125	3700	2237	1150	527	215	243	537	572	607	642	677	712	747	782	817	852	887	922	957	992	1027	1062	1097	1132	1167	
800	3878	3966	2587	1342	605	252	289	687	722	757	792	827	862	897	932	967	1002	1037	1072	1107	1142	1177	1212	1247	1282	1317	
700	3430	4024	2862	1488	682	231	303	819	854	889	924	959	994	1029	1064	1099	1134	1169	1204	1239	1274	1309	1344	1379	1414	1449	
600	2735	3657	2847	1487	749	326	395	815	850	885	920	955	990	1025	1060	1095	1130	1165	1200	1235	1270	1305	1340	1375	1410	1445	
500	1830	2842	2582	1422	792	351	423	779	814	849	884	919	954	989	1024	1059	1094	1129	1164	1199	1234	1269	1304	1339	1374	1409	
400	910	1808	2089	1271	777	352	428	696	731	766	801	836	871	906	941	976	1011	1046	1081	1116	1151	1186	1221	1256	1291	1326	
300	274	890	1452	1002	573	277	353	553	588	623	658	693	728	763	798	833	868	903	938	973	1008	1043	1078	1113	1148	1183	
200	35	316	825	628	266	148	180	354	389	424	459	494	529	564	599	634	669	704	739	774	809	844	879	914	949	984	
100	0	1	74	358	258	62	44	22	154	257	360	463	566	669	772	875	978	1081	1184	1287	1390	1493	1596	1699	1802	1905	
000	0	1	108	49	5	6	2	34	89	134	179	224	269	314	359	404	449	494	539	584	629	674	719	764	809	854	
900	0	1	20	2	0	0	0	0	17	10	49	39	31	21	11	2	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	4251	4039	2892	1498	799	357	304	823	1311	1845	2366	2952	3483	3734	3915	4032	4151	4272	4394	4517	4641	4765	4890	5015	5140	5265	
700	415	345	333	335	289	287	347	337	335	333	331	329	327	325	323	321	319	317	315	313	311	309	307	305	303	301	
600	20	49	17	15	56	46	16	10	11	13	23	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	
500	172	430	141	129	508	438	188	129	133	138	143	148	153	158	163	168	173	178	183	188	193	198	203	208	213	218	
400	38	81	70	33	51	52	33	49	92	153	164	163	232	202	173	152	132	112	92	72	52	32	12	12	12	12	
300	51	1875	867	33	1688	1563	63	63	176	1938	2000	1938	1668	2000	1938	1668	2000	1938	1668	2000	1938	1668	2000	1938	1668	2000	
200	102	88	61	33	16	7	5	15	24	36	51	68	86	102	112	121	131	141	151	161	171	181	191	201	211	221	
100	305	516	704	488	258	134	93	320	496	505	581	461	471	456	568	496	432	328	194	37	39	150	218	218	218	218	

EQUINOX - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM  
 LA 11:00E = -8 degrees  
 ELECTRON DENSITY (10<sup>12</sup>/cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
 630 nm 0° RECOMBINATION APPROX. 10<sup>12</sup>/cc

h'p	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000
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EQUINOX - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM		ELECTRON DENSITY (10 <sup>12</sup> /cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME																							
LATITUDE = +8 degrees		630 nm 0+ RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)																							
km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	LT
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	11	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	21	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	40	14	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	77	32	5	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	100	36	6	4	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	188	64	11	6	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	329	114	22	13	7	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	580	217	44	27	15	8	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	1019	418	84	52	28	14	7	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	1861	715	144	88	48	24	12	6	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	3293	1253	253	157	93	50	28	16	8	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	5802	2154	450	284	163	93	50	28	16	8	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	10190	4180	840	520	280	140	70	35	17	8	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	18000	7150	1440	880	480	240	120	60	30	15	8	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	32930	12530	2530	1570	930	500	280	160	80	40	20	10	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	58020	21540	4500	2840	1630	930	500	280	160	80	40	20	10	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	101900	41800	8400	5200	2800	1400	700	350	170	80	40	20	10	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	180000	71500	14400	8800	4800	2400	1200	600	300	150	80	40	20	10	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	329300	125300	25300	15700	9300	5000	2800	1600	800	400	200	100	50	25	12	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	580200	215400	45000	28400	16300	9300	5000	2800	1600	800	400	200	100	50	25	12	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1019000	418000	84000	52000	28000	14000	7000	3500	1700	800	400	200	100	50	25	12	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1800000	715000	144000	88000	48000	24000	12000	6000	3000	1500	800	400	200	100	50	25	12	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	3293000	1253000	253000	157000	93000	50000	28000	16000	8000	4000	2000	1000	500	250	120	60	30	15	8	4	2	1	0	0	0
0	5802000	2154000	450000	284000	163000	93000	50000	28000	16000	8000	4000	2000	1000	500	250	120	60	30	15	8	4	2	1	0	0
0	10190000	4180000	840000	520000	280000	140000	70000	35000	17000	8000	4000	2000	1000	500	250	120	60	30	15	8	4	2	1	0	0
0	18000000	7150000	1440000	880000	480000	240000	120000	60000	30000	15000	8000	4000	2000	1000	500	250	120	60	30	15	8	4	2	1	0
0	32930000	12530000	2530000	1570000	930000	500000	280000	160000	80000	40000	20000	10000	5000	2500	1200	600	300	150	80	40	20	10	5	2	1
0	58020000	21540000	4500000	2840000	1630000	930000	500000	280000	160000	80000	40000	20000	10000	5000	2500	1200	600	300	150	80	40	20	10	5	2
0	101900000	41800000	8400000	5200000	2800000	1400000	700000	350000	170000	80000	40000	20000	10000	5000	2500	1200	600	300	150	80	40	20	10	5	2
0	180000000	71500000	14400000	8800000	4800000	2400000	1200000	600000	300000	150000	80000	40000	20000	10000	5000	2500	1200	600	300	150	80	40	20	10	5
0	329300000	125300000	25300000	15700000	9300000	5000000	2800000	1600000	800000	400000	200000	100000	50000	25000	12000	6000	3000	1500	800	400	200	100	50	25	12
0	580200000	215400000	45000000	28400000	16300000	9300000	5000000	2800000	1600000	800000	400000	200000	100000	50000	25000	12000	6000	3000	1500	800	400	200	100	50	25
0	1019000000	418000000	84000000	52000000	28000000	14000000	7000000	3500000	1700000	800000	400000	200000	100000	50000	25000	12000	6000	3000	1500	800	400	200	100	50	25
0	1800000000	715000000	144000000	88000000	48000000	24000000	12000000	6000000	3000000	1500000	800000	400000	200000	100000	50000	25000	12000	6000	3000	1500	800	400	200	100	50
0	3293000000	1253000000	253000000	157000000	93000000	50000000	28000000	16000000	8000000	4000000	2000000	1000000	500000	250000	120000	60000	30000	15000	8000	4000	2000	1000	500	250	120
0	5802000000	2154000000	450000000	284000000	163000000	93000000	50000000	28000000	16000000	8000000	4000000	2000000	1000000	500000	250000	120000	60000	30000	15000	8000	4000	2000	1000	500	250
0	10190000000	4180000000	840000000	520000000	280000000	140000000	70000000	35000000	17000000	8000000	4000000	2000000	1000000	500000	250000	120000	60000	30000	15000	8000	4000	2000	1000	500	250
0	18000000000	7150000000	1440000000	880000000	480000000	240000000	120000000	60000000	30000000	15000000	8000000	4000000	2000000	1000000	500000	250000	120000	60000	30000	15000	8000	4000	2000	1000	500
0	32930000000	12530000000	2530000000	1570000000	930000000	500000000	280000000	160000000	80000000	40000000	20000000	10000000	5000000	2500000	1200000	600000	300000	150000	80000	40000	20000	10000	5000	2500	1200
0	58020000000	21540000000	4500000000	2840000000	1630000000	930000000	500000000	280000000	160000000	80000000	40000000	20000000	10000000	5000000	2500000	1200000	600000	300000	150000	80000	40000	20000	10000	5000	2500
0	101900000000	41800000000	8400000000	5200000000	2800000000	1400000000	700000000	350000000	170000000	80000000	40000000	20000000	10000000	5000000	2500000	1200000	600000	300000	150000	80000	40000	20000	10000	5000	2500
0	180000000000	71500000000	14400000000	8800000000	4800000000	2400000000	1200000000	600000000	300000000	150000000	80000000	40000000	20000000	10000000	5000000	2500000	1200000	600000	300000	150000	80000	40000	20000	10000	5000
0	329300000000	125300000000	25300000000	15700000000	9300000000	5000000000	2800000000	1600000000	800000000	400000000	200000000	100000000	50000000	25000000	12000000	6000000	3000000	1500000	800000	400000	200000	100000	50000	25000	12000
0	580200000000	215400000000	45000000000	28400000000	16300000000	9300000000	5000000000	2800000000	1600000000	800000000	400000000	200000000	100000000	50000000	25000000	12000000	6000000	3000000	1500000	800000	400000	200000	100000	50000	25000
0	1019000000000	418000000000	84000000000	52000000000	28000000000	14000000000	7000000000	3500000000	1700000000	800000000	400000000	200000000	100000000	50000000	25000000	12000000	6000000	3000000	1500000	800000	400000	200000	100000	50000	25000
0	1800000000000	715000000000	144000000000	88000000000	48000000000	24000000000	12000000000	6000000000	3000000000	1500000000	800000000	400000000	200000000	100000000	50000000	25000000	12000000	6000000	3000000	1500000					







EQUINOX - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM		ELECTRON DENSITY (10 <sup>3</sup> km <sup>-3</sup> )		AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME	
Altitude - 100 degrees	Electron Density	Altitude - 100 degrees	Electron Density	Altitude - 100 degrees	Electron Density
1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
1800	1800	1800	1800	1800	1800
1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700
1600	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600
1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500
1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400
1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300
1200	1200	1200	1200	1200	1200
1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1100
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
900	900	900	900	900	900
800	800	800	800	800	800
700	700	700	700	700	700
600	600	600	600	600	600
500	500	500	500	500	500
400	400	400	400	400	400
300	300	300	300	300	300
200	200	200	200	200	200
100	100	100	100	100	100
0	0	0	0	0	0
1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
1800	1800	1800	1800	1800	1800
1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700
1600	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600
1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500
1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400
1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300
1200	1200	1200	1200	1200	1200
1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1100
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
900	900	900	900	900	900
800	800	800	800	800	800
700	700	700	700	700	700
600	600	600	600	600	600
500	500	500	500	500	500
400	400	400	400	400	400
300	300	300	300	300	300
200	200	200	200	200	200
100	100	100	100	100	100
0	0	0	0	0	0
1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	1900
1800	1800	1800	1800	1800	1800
1700	1700	1700	1700	1700	1700
1600	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600
1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500
1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	1400
1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300
1200	1200	1200	1200	1200	1200
1100	1100	1100	1100	1100	1100
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
900	900	900	900	900	900
800	800	800	800	800	800
700	700	700	700	700	700
600	600	600	600	600	600
500	500	500	500	500	500
400	400	400	400	400	400
300	300	300	300	300	300
200	200	200	200	200	200
100	100	100	100	100	100
0	0	0	0	0	0

EQUINOX - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM		ELECTRON DENSITY (10 <sup>12</sup> /cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME																							
LATITUDE = +24 degrees		TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (10 <sup>12</sup> /cm <sup>2</sup> ) 630 nm 0° RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)																							
km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT	
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1300	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1200	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1100	4	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1000	10	11	7	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
900	12	13	8	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
800	15	15	9	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
700	18	17	11	6	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
600	21	21	13	7	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
500	26	24	15	8	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
400	31	28	18	9	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
300	37	33	21	11	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
200	45	39	25	13	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
100	54	46	29	15	5	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0	65	54	34	18	6	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
700	78	64	40	21	7	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
600	92	75	48	25	9	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
500	112	88	56	30	11	5	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
400	134	103	66	36	13	6	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
300	160	121	78	42	16	8	5	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
200	191	142	91	50	19	8	6	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
100	228	167	108	59	23	10	8	5	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0	271	196	127	70	28	12	9	8	6	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
700	321	230	149	82	34	14	11	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
600	379	270	176	98	41	16	14	18	35	86	162	298	442	590	669	703	688	553	548	477	679	541	476	411	
500	445	317	207	115	49	22	20	32	59	130	238	417	601	785	872	909	859	816	726	1010	906	736	649	565	
400	520	371	243	137	59	27	24	43	77	180	289	493	701	936	1033	974	928	862	1291	1204	987	878	764	659	
300	604	434	286	161	72	26	24	56	100	137	250	433	616	836	1138	1174	1105	1055	1084	1447	1303	1134	1016	878	
200	788	587	396	226	103	37	36	74	129	242	424	689	948	1183	1239	1335	1253	1199	1227	1607	1580	1292	1166	999	
100	884	677	466	287	124	43	43	96	166	287	512	812	1098	1342	1484	1518	1421	1362	1381	1767	1788	1457	1319	1118	
0	974	773	546	315	148	51	52	125	213	385	617	955	1266	1512	1694	1725	1611	1543	1542	1917	1991	1619	1455	1224	
700	1050	868	638	371	176	60	63	160	271	447	740	1116	1449	1685	1931	1957	1823	1741	1703	2046	2156	1762	1534	1300	
600	1122	1004	826	507	243	83	92	254	423	669	1035	1472	1808	1995	2283	2420	2266	2152	1990	2174	2178	1905	1415	1247	
500	1048	997	868	584	282	97	110	313	517	869	1192	1622	1926	2096	2233	2442	2448	2315	2088	2088	2036	1813	1227	1055	
400	843	896	847	658	322	113	130	376	618	991	1328	1685	1936	2125	2112	2337	2421	2371	2133	1814	1781	1555	968	779	
300	560	709	782	711	361	130	141	441	719	1092	1399	1635	1835	2018	1917	2129	2255	2258	2040	1404	1419	1172	674	487	
200	292	480	666	715	394	147	135	500	807	1133	1366	1491	1627	1756	1657	1832	1961	1969	1594	950	933	752	400	246	
100	111	267	507	650	415	160	118	544	865	1079	1236	1263	1335	1386	1350	1476	1574	1544	1173	549	578	394	193	96	
0	28	116	328	514	408	161	92	562	868	949	1022	983	999	1025	1100	1148	1064	944	264	260	161	771	27	27	
700	4	37	189	334	312	135	63	494	748	757	690	671	612	714	750	749	626	263	102	82	48	18	5	5	
600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nmax	1123	1011	868	721	418	163	141	562	877	1135	1401	1685	1947	2127	2285	2457	2458	2373	2134	2174	2223	1905	1538	1325	
Hmax	401	391	381	329	289	287	341	279	287	325	337	361	369	363	405	391	375	363	357	399	421	401	435	423	
Aup	93	46	23	33	66	31	14	92	78	25	40	33	39	67	10	14	18	32	84	86	36	65	35	60	
Cup	863	371	188	277	625	254	133	1359	1066	258	387	277	301	500	66	90	113	207	625	625	262	523	273	504	
Alo	81	91	57	58	91	91	89	51	71	78	111	122	122	122	171	109	131	121	102	82	131	59	62	77	91
Clo	1875	1855	313	703	5188	3813	1398	1625	1930	779	2000	1938	1938	5563	801	1622	1867	1813	1938	3688	285	1750	680	1734	
TEC	27	24	20	16	8	3	3	10	16	23	31	41	50	58	64	88	66	63	56	61	59	48	38	32	
630	49	76	137	202	166	80	48	271	470	550	575	560	560	547	614	659	662	584	387	227	198	137	73	47	









EQUINOX - SOLAR CYCLE MINIMUM																								
LATITUDE = -8 degrees																								
TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (10 <sup>12</sup> /cm <sup>2</sup> )																								
ELECTRON DENSITY (10 <sup>23</sup> /cc)																								
AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km)																								
AND LOCAL TIME																								
km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
780	618	360	197	73	33	86	338	492	553	670	931	1063	958	937	944	956	954	980	952	984	991	959	888	
700	287	275	249	257	275	241	269	253	269	319	325	399	407	383	373	361	375	357	373	343	313	311	303	
600	83	78	112	26	18	59	18	17	18	15	199	8	30	103	133	66	69	34	69	46	23	52	54	
500	1190	1190	1875	375	313	1074	320	313	262	188	4715	98	367	1488	1688	609	668	316	719	500	269	801	582	625
400	149	151	31	41	61	41	61	62	111	142	162	162	162	173	152	127	132	69	102	37	37	80	60	60
300	1516	1738	1625	1563	1813	1625	1500	3188	1938	1723	3688	1875	2800	1938	1875	1520	1996	316	2000	137	188	3813	1770	1898
200	13	10	6	2	1	4	6	10	14	20	24	25	26	26	24	22	22	20	19	18	17	16		
100	7	23	9	16	8	10	2	65	81	128	94	100	72	111	113	115	93	54	14	0	2	2	4	
0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	10	16	65	41	55	36	63	60	58	42	15	3	0	0	0	0	



[illegible]











TOURNE, S. G. AND C. W. WILLY. 1970. EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON THE GROWTH OF THE LARVAE OF THE BROWN TROUT, *Salmo trutta*, IN RELATION TO THE EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON THE GROWTH OF THE ADULT FISH. *Journal of the Fisheries Research Board of Canada* 27:1031-1040.

[illegible]





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JUNE SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM      ELECTRON DENSITY ( $10^{12}/\text{cm}^2$ ) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
 LATITUDE = -12 degrees      TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT ( $10^{12}/\text{cm}^2$ )      630 nm      0° RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (ray)      gms

km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	2	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	5	6	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	6	7	5	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	7	8	6	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	8	9	7	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	10	11	8	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	12	13	9	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	15	15	10	5	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	18	18	12	6	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	22	21	14	7	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	27	25	16	8	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	33	29	19	9	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	40	34	22	11	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	48	40	26	12	6	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	59	47	30	14	7	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	71	55	34	17	8	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	86	65	40	19	9	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	105	76	46	22	11	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	126	90	54	26	13	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	152	105	63	30	15	8	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	184	124	73	35	17	9	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	221	145	84	41	20	11	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	264	171	98	47	23	12	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	316	201	114	55	27	15	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	376	235	132	64	31	17	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	446	275	153	74	36	20	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	526	323	178	86	42	23	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	616	378	207	100	49	27	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	716	441	240	116	57	31	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	825	514	278	134	66	36	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	941	595	322	155	77	42	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	1060	684	372	179	89	48	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	1175	780	427	206	102	54	79	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	1280	877	487	234	117	62	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	1365	968	548	262	130	69	89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	1419	1040	601	286	138	75	89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	1421	1075	629	297	137	79	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	1426	978	597	283	130	81	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	1582	661	482	243	115	71	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	159	307	324	182	89	49	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	17	90	178	115	54	25	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	0	15	77	59	21	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	0	1	26	23	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	1433	1076	630	297	138	81	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00	305	297	297	300	317	283	327	290	265	316	315	323	389	397	398	390	372	383	405	412	393
00	114	56	34	25	56	96	27	91	14	32	64	16	23	26	46	73	62	56	200	126	101
00	1125	453	254	254	188	434	1000	316	1086	125	250	504	129	188	172	281	461	375	336	1859	1125
00	51	91	151	91	33	91	141	91	61	101	141	81	75	138	138	129	121	71	60	54	48
00	1688	5125	9375	1793	63	3875	5625	3688	3313	1875	5563	3120	1629	1629	1520	1938	469	320	234	129	195
00	32	23	14	7	3	2	2	10	17	27	39	52	66	76	81	80	73	69	66	65	61
00	295	306	264	150	71	40	29	268	481	635	689	675	746	736	704	685	625	509	297	220	310
00	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708





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JUNE SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM ELECTRON DENSITY (10<sup>12</sup>/cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
 LATITUDE = +16 degrees TEC TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (10<sup>12</sup>/cc) 630 nm 0. RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)

km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	6	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	13	7	5	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
980	14	8	6	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
960	17	9	7	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
940	19	11	8	4	3	1	1	1	1	2	8	22	38	64	80	94	90	68	54	55	41	30	22	14
920	22	13	10	4	3	1	1	1	1	3	10	25	38	73	91	107	79	63	61	65	48	36	26	17
900	25	15	11	5	4	2	1	1	1	4	15	30	44	83	104	121	118	91	74	71	76	56	42	20
880	29	17	13	5	4	2	1	2	4	6	18	35	52	95	119	138	134	105	87	83	90	65	43	24
860	33	20	15	6	4	2	1	2	5	8	22	40	61	109	135	157	153	122	102	97	106	76	57	41
840	38	24	17	8	5	3	2	3	6	10	26	49	71	124	154	178	175	140	119	113	125	89	66	43
820	44	28	20	9	6	3	2	3	8	12	32	57	83	142	175	202	200	162	139	132	147	89	66	43
800	50	33	23	10	7	4	3	4	10	16	39	67	97	162	200	230	228	187	163	155	173	102	78	57
780	58	39	27	12	8	4	3	5	12	20	47	79	113	184	227	261	250	216	191	181	204	143	106	79
760	67	45	31	14	9	5	4	7	15	25	56	92	133	210	259	297	280	250	223	211	240	167	124	93
740	77	53	36	17	11	6	5	9	20	38	68	109	155	240	295	337	339	304	289	332	288	170	129	103
720	88	62	41	20	12	7	6	11	25	48	82	128	181	274	336	383	387	356	338	391	267	198	151	122
700	101	73	48	24	14	9	8	14	31	53	100	176	248	357	436	495	504	444	415	395	458	312	232	179
680	117	85	55	28	17	10	10	18	39	62	120	207	290	408	497	562	575	512	483	461	536	365	271	209
660	134	100	64	33	19	12	12	23	49	82	147	243	339	465	566	639	656	591	562	539	627	427	317	245
640	154	116	74	38	23	14	15	29	62	107	178	286	396	531	644	726	749	681	653	631	731	499	371	288
620	177	135	86	45	26	16	19	37	78	124	209	336	463	606	734	825	854	785	737	737	849	583	433	337
600	204	156	99	53	31	19	24	47	99	151	259	394	541	692	836	938	975	904	874	862	982	682	506	395
580	234	181	114	63	36	23	29	60	124	193	311	463	632	789	952	1066	1143	1039	1006	1007	1131	737	592	461
560	269	208	132	74	42	27	37	76	157	244	373	544	737	901	1070	1211	1210	1152	1176	1293	931	692	537	428
540	309	239	153	87	49	32	46	97	174	274	414	587	789	991	1171	1358	1561	1651	1544	1479	1391	1043	807	622
520	356	272	176	102	57	37	57	124	248	369	539	759	991	1171	1358	1561	1651	1544	1479	1391	1043	807	622	488
500	409	306	203	120	66	44	71	157	312	459	649	879	1117	1358	1561	1651	1544	1479	1391	1043	807	622	488	551
480	469	345	234	142	77	51	89	200	391	563	815	1128	1324	1565	1755	1869	1734	1651	1544	1479	1391	1043	807	622
460	536	383	269	166	90	60	111	253	487	724	1006	1239	1448	1667	1870	2050	2067	1970	1819	1650	1575	1254	920	676
440	598	420	307	195	105	71	138	319	599	827	1095	1267	1450	1647	1845	2050	2067	1970	1819	1650	1575	1254	920	676
420	616	454	347	227	122	83	172	400	717	921	1099	1244	1404	1591	1773	1992	2142	2087	2191	2171	1926	1498	1090	775
400	601	481	386	261	141	97	214	493	811	991	1099	1193	1322	1474	1654	1865	2103	2150	2064	2151	1878	1484	1122	803
380	563	499	417	290	163	111	265	585	828	1015	1095	1114	1208	1331	1493	1692	1951	2119	1838	1949	1744	1408	1076	806
360	496	501	428	300	185	122	322	641	812	991	930	1010	1070	1162	1299	1456	1697	1917	1534	1572	1514	1253	926	719
340	402	443	402	292	204	124	370	634	777	924	836	887	979	1084	1203	1375	1559	1186	1098	1202	1007	697	530	444
320	289	319	337	271	210	120	373	603	719	819	719	728	752	760	794	865	943	1027	1114	839	640	844	699	444
300	174	175	246	233	191	109	349	546	637	694	612	613	607	619	656	697	701	680	536	299	593	366	230	124
280	81	67	150	176	149	88	296	463	534	533	495	477	467	463	470	483	432	342	303	106	239	130	92	32
260	26	16	74	110	94	57	216	361	416	384	354	346	330	316	310	238	136	149	26	84	25	27	5	0
240	5	2	28	50	46	25	126	252	294	252	284	249	245	225	198	184	115	41	63	4	20	2	5	0
220	0	0	0	1	14	0	51	152	184	150	200	165	167	146	115	90	48	9	22	0	3	0	1	0
200	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	76	98	79	132	102	106	89	61	48	17	1	6	0	0	0	0	0
180	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	30	42	36	52	59	67	52	29	21	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nmax	617	503	428	300	210	124	377	642	829	1015	1097	1269	1460	1667	1870	2072	2144	2155	2219	2179	1927	1500	1122	810
Hmax	427	365	363	365	324	349	332	357	389	382	347	447	454	459	461	453	417	393	435	411	423	417	399	385
Aul	14	101	35	25	23	17	26	27	58	16	24	13	15	11	13	11	13	44	81	24	84	24	24	116
Cup	98	820	254	188	191	188	188	313	559	129	188	86	98	70	86	316	641	188	695	188	438	1063	188	1063
Alo	55	72	91	43	81	32	46	76	76	142	202	194	422	184	172	171	102	132	92	66	44	91	71	171
Clo	188	1875	1813	125	1938	63	250	441	250	1938	1938	1625	7750	2000	2000	2000	3750	2000	1875	1750	375	133	1801	1688
TEC	16	13	10	7	5	3	7	13	20	26	32	38	45	51	57	61	59	56	56	47	36	27	20	45
630	48	46	67	71	60	35	134	265	326	327	351	331	335	332	335	331	331	293	247	155	170	110	72	45



JUNE SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM      ELECTRON DENSITY (10<sup>3</sup>3/cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
 LATITUDE = +24 degrees      TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (10<sup>3</sup>12/m<sup>2</sup>)      630 nm      0. REFRACTIVE INDEX      0.130

km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	7	5	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	14	11	5	4	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	12	27	43	59	63	63	27	22	17	25	21	12	13
900	16	13	6	5	3	2	1	2	2	2	10	14	31	48	66	71	70	55	45	37	52	45	28	22
800	18	14	7	6	3	2	1	3	3	3	8	16	35	54	74	90	79	62	51	42	58	50	32	24
700	21	17	8	7	4	2	2	4	4	4	13	22	46	69	93	100	99	78	65	55	74	64	43	34
600	24	19	9	8	4	3	2	4	4	4	18	32	52	78	104	112	111	88	73	62	84	73	50	37
500	28	22	11	9	5	3	2	4	5	5	25	40	69	100	131	140	139	112	94	81	107	93	67	57
400	33	26	13	11	6	4	3	5	6	8	32	50	88	117	125	124	99	83	71	95	82	58	42	42
300	38	30	15	12	7	4	4	6	8	10	40	67	100	131	140	139	112	94	81	107	93	67	57	49
200	44	35	19	14	8	5	4	7	9	12	47	77	112	147	157	156	126	106	92	120	105	77	74	56
100	51	40	27	19	9	6	5	9	12	14	55	88	127	164	176	175	142	120	104	136	118	89	84	65
0	59	46	27	19	11	7	6	11	14	17	64	100	143	184	198	196	150	135	119	153	134	103	96	75
780	69	54	32	23	13	8	7	13	17	20	64	114	161	206	221	220	180	153	135	173	151	119	109	86
680	79	62	38	26	15	10	9	15	21	27	75	130	182	231	248	246	203	173	153	195	171	137	125	99
580	92	72	45	31	17	12	11	18	26	36	88	148	205	259	278	276	229	195	174	219	193	158	142	114
480	107	83	54	36	20	14	13	22	31	45	103	168	232	290	311	309	258	220	198	247	218	182	162	132
380	124	96	63	42	24	16	16	26	38	57	120	192	261	325	349	346	290	249	225	279	246	210	185	152
280	143	111	75	48	28	19	19	31	47	70	140	219	295	364	391	388	327	281	256	314	278	241	210	175
180	166	128	89	56	33	22	23	38	57	90	164	249	333	408	438	434	368	318	291	354	314	277	240	201
80	192	148	105	66	38	26	27	45	69	123	191	283	376	457	490	486	415	359	330	399	354	317	273	232
0	221	171	123	76	45	30	33	54	84	145	223	323	424	511	549	545	467	405	375	450	400	363	312	267
500	256	198	145	89	52	36	39	65	102	170	260	368	478	573	615	611	527	458	425	506	451	413	355	307
400	295	229	169	103	61	42	47	78	124	199	302	419	540	642	689	684	593	518	482	569	508	458	405	353
300	340	264	197	120	71	49	57	93	150	233	351	477	609	719	772	766	668	585	545	640	572	530	461	405
200	390	305	229	140	83	58	68	111	181	274	407	543	687	806	865	859	753	660	616	717	643	595	525	463
100	445	351	264	162	96	67	82	133	217	321	470	619	775	903	970	962	847	745	695	802	720	655	596	527
0	505	403	303	189	112	79	99	160	260	376	540	705	874	1011	1086	1078	954	840	780	893	803	736	673	597
500	568	460	344	219	130	93	118	191	308	440	618	803	986	1132	1215	1207	1073	945	873	989	889	806	754	667
400	629	521	387	254	151	109	142	229	364	515	761	914	1109	1261	1353	1348	1204	1062	970	1087	974	871	828	734
300	682	579	430	293	174	127	171	275	425	601	786	1033	1220	1362	1456	1481	1342	1186	1068	1179	1051	926	875	785
200	717	626	472	336	199	149	206	329	490	696	868	1097	1236	1354	1444	1511	1471	1310	1163	1255	1107	965	871	806
100	764	664	508	381	226	173	247	393	558	793	939	1080	1201	1303	1387	1472	1546	1420	1245	1302	1125	980	827	775
0	805	719	544	408	254	190	270	423	603	824	987	1093	1201	1293	1379	1466	1521	1485	1302	1298	1094	940	741	688
500	865	762	536	423	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
400	907	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
300	947	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
200	987	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
100	1027	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
0	1067	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
500	1107	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
400	1147	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
300	1187	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
200	1227	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
100	1267	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
0	1307	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
500	1347	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
400	1387	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
300	1427	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
200	1467	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
100	1507	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
0	1547	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
500	1587	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
400	1627	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
300	1667	458	551	452	280	226	355	542	779	895	988	985	1033	1091	1158	1266	1458	1461	1315	1225	977	808	614	553
200	1707	458	551	452	280	226	355	542																

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JUNE SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MINIMUM										ELECTRON DENSITY ( $10^{-3}/\text{cm}^3$ ) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME										630 nm 0+ RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)										23 LT																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
LATITUDE = -20 degrees										TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT ( $10^{12}/\text{cm}^2$ )										0+ RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)										23 LT																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000





JUNE SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MINIMUM																								ELECTRON DENSITY (10 <sup>12</sup> /cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME											
LATITUDE = -12 degrees												ELECTRON CONTENT (10 <sup>12</sup> /cm <sup>2</sup> )												630 nm 0-RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)											
km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	LT										
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
1200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
1100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
980	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
960	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
940	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
920	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
880	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
860	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
840	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
820	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
780	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
760	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
740	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
720	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
680	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
660	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
640	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
580	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
560	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
540	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
520	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
480	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
460	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
440	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
420	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
380	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
360	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
340	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
320	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0														







JUNE SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MINIMUM		ELECTRON DENSITY (10 <sup>3</sup> 3/cc)		AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME		630 nm 0° RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (ray/eighs)		23 LT																
LATITUDE = +4 degrees		TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (10 <sup>16</sup> 2/cm <sup>2</sup> )																						
km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
980	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
960	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
940	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
920	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
880	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
860	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
840	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
820	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
780	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
760	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
740	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
720	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
680	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
660	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
640	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
620	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	6	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
580	8	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
560	10	7	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
540	13	9	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
520	16	11	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	21	14	6	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
480	26	18	9	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
460	33	23	12	7	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
440	42	29	17	9	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
420	54	37	22	12	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	68	47	30	16	10	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
380	86	60	39	21	13	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
360	108	76	49	27	19	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
340	134	96	60	34	25	13	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
320	161	117	71	40	33	16	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	185	132	80	46	38	18	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
280	190	125	95	51	32	20	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
260	148	93	79	52	17	20	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
240	73	48	38	28	4	15	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
220	18	13	7	3	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
180	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mmax	192	132	86	52	38	20	82	267	355	379	391	378	369	372	384	408	435	461	481	478	431	382	311	255
Hmax	285	297	271	261	299	263	289	285	309	361	366	383	385	391	373	367	350	360	343	297	283	309	300	300
Aup	29	18	102	102	19	221	9	18	26	18	113	143	163	197	92	65	87	57	46	36	107	88	16	16
Cup	348	219	1938	1875	320	7813	168	313	375	230	1875	2000	2000	1020	773	523	816	566	500	333	1563	1266	191	188
Alo	51	40	50	30	61	41	141	141	101	73	97	104	70	65	72	60	76	56	48	51	44	24	21	21
Clo	1813	586	3375	1949	3250	1625	5688	5875	1613	250	508	438	129	94	168	133	438	178	129	379	1750	1438	63	70
TEC	3	2	1	1	0	0	1	4	6	8	10	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	9	8	6	4	4
630	62	44	32	20	9	10	45	156	203	202	207	200	200	197	204	212	216	205	175	129	132	123	161	80

JUNE SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MINIMUM		ELECTRON DENSITY (10 <sup>3</sup> 3/cc)										AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME													
LATITUDE = +8 degrees.		TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (10 <sup>16</sup> 12/cm <sup>2</sup> )										630 nm 0+ RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)													
km		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nmax	158	116	75	52	27	18	110	228	292	340	416	540	580	580	553	543	558	565	558	547	553	493	395	300	221
Hmax	293	315	269	288	265	291	255	251	275	327	391	469	422	422	396	383	384	369	379	341	323	316	299	312	306
Ap	67	9	92	17	101	18	27	102	221	111	10	8	19	128	181	104	47	51	25	110	71	36	52	26	48
Cup	1000	113	1559	254	1930	313	500	1922	5672	1934	121	94	223	1891	1184	441	471	528	1566	902	441	684	324	688	
A10	41	71	41	51	41	51	41	51	101	172	124	361	252	163	212	212	142	117	131	61	51	51	49	51	
C10	1888	2000	1688	1750	1625	1813	1500	1938	3750	3938	746	9688	3938	3813	2000	1063	3688	1688	1688	1688	1688	1688	1688	1688	1434
TEC	2	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	3	5	7	9	12	14	15	15	14	13	12	10	8	6	5	3
630	39	30	31	17	12	6	58	148	189	193	195	131	192	198	213	224	228	220	190	141	133	108	75	53	

JUNE SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MINIMUM    ELECTRON DENSITY ( $10 \times 3.3/cc$ ) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
LATITUDE =  $-12$  degrees    TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT ( $10 \times 10^{12}/cm^2$ )    630 nm D- RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Nmax	123	80	67	36	24	11	106	216	258	310	408	547	719	898	954	849	779	719	645	628	472	326	203	166
Hmax	314	333	291	307	286	253	276	272	295	346	350	366	379	387	380	353	373	349	317	321	332	287	300	
Avg	27	17	27	6	6	98	7	16	50	26	37	27	16	10	26	122	26	56	40	44	19	7	192	42
Cup	313	195	313	66	66	1258	125	191	633	313	438	313	188	117	316	2051	316	750	516	555	230	86	938	473
Alp	61	32	51	33	51	41	81	102	101	110	132	172	133	172	311	102	132	111	88	60	38	36	41	41
Clo	1875	63	1750	63	1625	1563	1513	3688	1801	879	1875	3750	2000	1875	17000	2000	1001	1930	1063	1520	313	188	1438	1563
TEC	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	3	5	7	9	11	14	17	18	18	16	14	13	10	8	5	4	36
Tmax	330	28	22	21	9	6	67	140	173	182	132	135	214	227	235	252	281	264	235	180	137	84	61	36

JUNE SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MINIMUM																								ELECTRON DENSITY (10 <sup>3</sup> /cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME																							
LATITUDE = +16 degrees																								630 nm 0+ RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)																							
km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT																							
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
1200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
1100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																							
153	117	102	62	38	21	108	177	229	291	380	469	549	638	701	729	634	558	472	471	312	236	190	168																								
321	340	298	259	293	261	227	281	303	351	355	371	383	333	327	359	320	329	329	313	328	338	349	307																								
37	27	30	132	26	269	201	27	58	36	25	14	26	122	128	27	67	31	28	13	13	14	27	117																								
387	313	313	1938	313	7268	5871	313	703	438	254	371	313	1613	1762	313	754	316	285	125	125	137	313	1625																								
91	21	91	41	81	41	41	38	44	73	271	151	159	92	92	121	131	98	42	141	42	31	24	61																								
3813	12	3875	1625	1672	1688	1688	109	109	250	7734	1934	1891	1875	2000	1543	3668	1066	148	7663	207	74	23	3500																								
3	2	1	1	1	0	2	3	15	7	9	11	14	15	15	14	15	14	10	8	6	5	4	3																								
630	35	36	37	32	20	11	89	141	171	181	193	204	225	233	268	302	304	277	224	181	115	70	47	35																							



JUNE SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MINIMUM		ELECTRON DENSITY (10 <sup>3</sup> ·3/cc)		AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME		630 nm 0. RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)		23 LT																
LATITUDE = +20 degrees		TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (10 <sup>16</sup> ·12/cm <sup>2</sup> )																						
km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
980	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
960	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
940	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
920	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
880	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
860	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
840	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
820	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
780	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
760	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
740	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
720	3	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	3	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
680	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
660	5	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
640	7	5	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
620	9	7	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	11	9	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
580	15	11	7	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
560	19	14	9	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
540	24	18	11	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
520	31	22	14	7	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	40	28	18	9	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
480	51	36	23	11	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
460	64	45	29	15	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
440	80	57	37	19	9	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
420	100	72	47	24	11	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	123	91	59	30	14	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
380	149	115	75	39	18	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
360	175	143	93	49	23	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
340	199	173	113	63	30	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
320	216	185	134	79	38	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	218	176	151	92	48	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
280	162	151	156	92	55	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
260	172	111	121	87	61	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
240	15	64	58	76	39	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
220	1	26	15	51	24	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	0	6	2	18	10	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
180	0	1	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nmax	221	185	157	92	55	28	121	177	224	308	416	535	631	688	713	675	571	479	410	454	370	320	281	233
Hmax	305	324	283	292	279	301	270	267	288	335	338	353	365	372	366	341	359	315	313	299	313	321	333	347
Ap	63	16	39	9	11	8	17	27	93	34	54	36	21	17	17	57	16	97	93	44	37	29	27	16
Cup	801	188	473	109	133	102	313	281	1250	375	621	1279	203	160	152	563	141	1077	932	422	383	301	313	188
Alo	61	46	81	21	72	20	46	81	36	86	122	133	133	132	131	113	65	82	57	62	71	72	141	91
Clo	3188	313	5813	16	1875	12	320	1688	185	566	1875	1875	2000	2000	1805	1938	223	1121	500	1938	1750	1750	5688	16
TEC	4	3	2	1	0	2	3	5	7	9	12	14	16	16	16	16	16	12	10	9	7	6	5	4
630	49	62	56	54	30	17	94	139	178	194	211	221	235	252	275	287	292	264	217	174	127	89	74	54

73

DECEMBER SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM ELECTRON DENSITY ( $10^{22}$  / cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME

75



Year	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416
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DECEMBER SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM ELECTRON DENSITY (10<sup>3</sup>/cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
 LATITUDE = -8 degrees TEC = TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (10<sup>12</sup>/cm<sup>2</sup>) 630 nm 0. RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)

km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	4	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	11	5	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	28	13	9	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	33	16	11	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	40	20	13	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
700	48	24	16	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
600	58	29	19	8	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
500	70	35	22	10	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
400	84	43	27	12	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
300	101	52	32	14	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
200	120	62	38	17	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
100	144	75	45	21	7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	172	91	53	25	9	3	4	5	9	20	73	137	283	341	372	379	339	377	369	425	423	330	284	229
700	204	110	64	29	10	4	5	9	20	73	137	283	341	372	379	339	377	369	425	423	330	284	229	268
600	242	132	76	35	13	5	6	11	25	87	165	289	377	455	482	501	446	498	491	567	572	445	385	314
500	287	159	90	42	15	6	8	14	32	105	199	315	434	524	548	573	511	569	563	652	660	515	448	366
400	338	191	107	50	18	7	10	18	41	126	239	388	500	601	624	654	585	648	645	748	756	594	516	427
300	397	228	127	60	22	9	12	23	52	152	287	430	575	687	709	744	659	734	735	853	860	683	596	496
200	464	273	152	72	27	11	15	29	66	182	344	503	660	782	805	843	762	827	834	968	970	780	685	575
100	540	325	180	86	33	14	19	37	85	219	410	587	775	885	913	887	927	942	1090	1084	885	783	664	564
0	624	385	214	102	40	17	24	48	108	263	497	695	866	996	1033	1067	1082	1032	1057	1217	1196	997	889	763
700	717	455	255	122	48	21	30	61	137	316	575	798	987	1113	1164	1189	1108	1142	1178	1345	1303	1112	1002	871
600	816	534	303	146	58	26	38	78	175	380	675	927	1181	1234	1305	1316	1243	1264	1303	1467	1397	1224	1119	987
500	921	624	360	175	71	32	48	100	223	456	785	1020	1258	1355	1451	1444	1384	1367	1427	1575	1471	1329	1233	1106
400	1058	722	427	209	86	39	60	128	283	548	904	1227	1393	1471	1593	1669	1527	1476	1547	1657	1517	1415	1337	1224
300	1134	829	505	249	104	48	76	163	359	658	1027	1357	1518	1576	1716	1684	1684	1579	1656	1701	1526	1472	1420	1332
200	1234	941	596	298	126	59	95	209	453	788	1150	1472	1612	1662	1796	1782	1786	1671	1748	1698	1577	1482	1421	1421
100	1320	1055	700	356	153	73	120	267	568	938	1263	1490	1647	1721	1808	1856	1879	1748	1814	1847	1855	1445	1476	1476
0	1388	1166	816	425	185	89	151	339	702	1099	1355	1478	1636	1744	1792	1895	1927	1807	1846	1842	1832	1379	1275	1426
700	1427	1265	940	507	225	110	190	429	849	1235	1412	1451	1604	1732	1758	1894	1920	1841	1832	1786	1754	1659	1408	1290
600	1428	1343	1063	604	272	135	238	536	986	1263	1422	1489	1551	1690	1704	1856	1873	1847	1754	1659	1609	1408	1290	1290
500	1322	1391	1167	716	330	166	296	651	1069	1247	1393	1351	1476	1618	1628	1779	1786	1786	1609	1609	1408	1290	1290	1290
400	1190	1394	1222	836	399	203	359	744	1069	1213	1331	1276	1381	1518	1530	1665	1659	1652	1408	1408	1290	1290	1290	1290
300	896	1305	1212	928	481	245	401	762	1047	1158	1238	1195	1269	1393	1411	1517	1498	1452	1166	1166	1290	1290	1290	1290
200	597	1106	1153	932	566	299	396	746	1002	1082	1119	1079	1142	1247	1273	1343	1310	1210	907	907	1290	1290	1290	1290
100	266	802	1025	894	604	323	374	710	934	985	982	961	1005	1087	1119	1152	1107	951	658	100	9	26	37	106
0	112	513	811	808	591	321	330	649	840	869	835	834	863	919	955	953	859	703	440	35	1	6	8	29
700	36	254	527	664	548	273	262	563	722	738	687	702	721	753	787	758	700	486	268	9	0	1	1	5
600	9	92	246	470	460	191	176	452	586	600	545	572	585	596	623	578	519	312	147	1	0	0	0	0
500	0	22	65	262	320	106	90	329	443	463	417	448	460	453	471	420	386	186	71	0	0	0	0	0
400	0	3	7	100	157	45	30	208	306	335	307	335	348	331	337	290	243	102	30	0	0	0	0	0
300	0	0	0	0	2	13	5	109	188	225	216	238	254	230	226	189	151	51	11	0	0	0	0	0
200	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	44	99	138	146	150	178	153	141	115	87	23	3	0	0	0	0	0
100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	44	76	94	100	118	96	81	66	47	9	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1435	1400	1224	938	605	329	401	763	1074	1264	1424	1491	1647	1744	1810	1900	1930	1849	1848	1706	1528	1490	1481	1488
700	427	407	396	373	344	331	378	369	415	449	447	509	471	474	445	474	445	474	445	532	545	523	508	487
600	143	116	44	18	13	24	17	26	36	20	96	32	53	124	48	125	90	223	135	96	136	94	86	85
500	1367	1129	383	160	125	105	195	320	438	184	338	250	379	980	313	945	583	200	1070	750	1350	754	680	691
400	111	71	38	43	32	161	44	64	84	113	362	145	218	222	134	204	193	271	152	82	91	88	73	66
300	2563	852	94	125	63	3563	137	188	254	379	768	422	1395	1938	379	1938	1805	1750	1938	402	528	820	581	438
200	39	36	30	21	12	6	8	17	27	37	46	53	61	67	72	69	66	62	54	42	43	42	42	42
100	26	73	112	169	168	73	70	227	337	383	377	395	413	411	422	405	372	249	145	28	7	9	9	14

DECEMBER SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM		ELECTRON DENSITY ( $10^{12}/\text{cm}^2$ )		AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME		630 nm 0° RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)		23 LT																
LATITUDE = -4 degrees		TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT ( $10^{12}/\text{cm}^2$ )																						
km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	6	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	11	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	23	11	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	47	24	15	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	54	28	18	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	62	33	21	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	72	38	24	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	82	45	28	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	95	52	33	11	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	109	61	38	13	4	1	2	3	9	29	77	127	179	232	273	270	244	261	266	273	267	200	170	138
300	126	72	44	16	4	1	2	4	12	35	90	149	211	270	311	306	276	294	301	313	307	230	196	160
200	145	84	52	19	5	1	3	5	14	42	105	175	249	312	352	345	312	331	341	358	352	265	225	184
100	166	98	60	22	7	1	4	8	18	51	123	205	291	359	398	388	352	373	385	410	403	304	258	213
0	191	114	70	26	8	2	4	10	28	74	170	281	393	410	448	437	398	419	434	468	460	349	296	246
0	220	133	81	32	10	2	6	13	34	89	199	328	453	530	562	548	504	528	550	605	591	455	387	325
0	253	155	94	38	12	3	7	16	43	108	233	381	519	596	625	611	565	592	617	684	665	517	441	372
0	290	180	109	45	15	4	9	16	53	130	273	443	592	668	692	680	633	662	690	771	743	584	500	424
0	333	210	127	54	18	5	11	20	66	156	320	513	670	773	762	754	707	738	770	864	825	657	565	482
0	381	243	147	64	23	7	14	26	82	188	375	592	753	822	836	832	787	738	780	864	825	657	565	482
0	435	282	171	76	28	9	17	33	92	227	440	679	839	903	910	915	872	809	841	904	864	733	535	445
0	496	325	198	91	34	12	21	41	102	274	515	775	929	985	990	992	951	872	909	1001	964	811	708	613
0	563	375	230	109	42	16	27	53	126	273	610	878	1018	1067	1068	1089	1058	1011	1139	1263	1130	957	855	757
0	636	430	266	129	51	20	33	67	157	329	605	986	1106	1147	1145	1178	1155	1202	1237	1350	1180	1016	922	829
0	714	491	308	154	63	26	42	85	194	396	705	1096	1263	1293	1293	1293	1350	1350	1350	1350	1350	1350	1350	1350
0	795	559	356	183	77	34	52	107	241	476	823	1096	1263	1293	1293	1293	1350	1350	1350	1350	1350	1350	1350	1350
0	876	631	410	217	94	43	66	136	298	570	956	1263	1293	1293	1293	1293	1350	1350	1350	1350	1350	1350	1350	1350
0	945	708	471	257	114	55	82	172	368	680	1101	1300	1331	1355	1357	1427	1440	1488	1477	1461	1061	991	987	1024
0	1001	786	539	304	139	69	102	217	452	806	1248	1378	1383	1408	1415	1496	1520	1562	1558	1456	1061	991	987	1024
0	1029	863	614	358	169	87	128	272	553	947	1369	1428	1418	1449	1465	1551	1586	1616	1595	1398	910	886	916	1018
0	1023	935	693	419	204	108	158	340	671	1096	1414	1440	1433	1472	1504	1590	1631	1641	1603	1298	723	740	800	964
0	988	996	776	488	245	132	195	422	802	1236	1407	1431	1430	1459	1532	1609	1650	1633	1572	1154	523	565	645	858
0	913	1040	856	582	292	159	239	515	939	1341	1389	1406	1415	1485	1545	1605	1640	1590	1486	968	337	384	469	766
0	795	1059	928	639	346	189	288	517	1065	1370	1357	1366	1385	1451	1541	1572	1596	1511	1381	754	180	225	297	526
0	633	1037	982	713	403	221	340	716	1149	1352	1309	1308	1339	1415	1502	1509	1518	1396	1226	532	188	108	157	347
0	445	946	1004	777	462	253	388	792	1158	1307	1242	1232	1214	1343	1423	1413	1405	1250	1042	331	33	40	65	195
0	261	789	977	820	516	283	420	814	1125	1232	1156	1138	1189	1247	1307	1288	1261	1080	843	174	10	11	20	90
0	117	585	880	825	559	307	413	784	1057	1127	1050	1026	1003	1126	1160	1136	1091	896	644	74	2	2	4	33
0	36	374	706	772	579	322	342	710	951	994	926	901	958	984	991	966	905	769	461	23	0	0	0	9
0	197	478	640	539	322	222	222	597	811	839	786	766	818	827	811	787	715	532	306	5	0	0	0	2
0	81	252	436	401	237	106	461	648	672	638	627	667	664	632	610	535	377	187	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	24	91	215	101	33	321	477	505	489	491	515	595	467	446	375	249	103	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	5	19	63	89	20	6	198	318	351	349	365	372	359	325	306	244	152	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	2	8	23	1	106	187	223	228	255	247	237	212	194	145	85	22	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	94	126	134	166	146	142	128	113	79	43	8	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	39	63	69	99	78	77	71	59	38	19	3	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0																				



DECEMBER SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM ELECTRON DENSITY ( $10^{23}/\text{cc}$ ) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
 LATITUDE = +0 degrees TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT ( $10^{23}/\text{cm}^2$ ) 830 nm 0. RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW ( $\text{ray/e}^-\text{ghs}$ )

km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
1500	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
1400	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
1300	6	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
1200	12	6	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
1100	25	13	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
1000	49	27	17	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
980	56	31	19	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
960	64	36	22	8	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
940	73	41	26	9	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
920	84	48	30	11	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
900	97	55	34	13	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
880	111	64	39	15	3	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
860	127	74	45	17	4	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
840	145	86	52	21	5	3	2	3	13	36	87	168	261	324	339	349	354	362	365	368	372	375	378	381
820	166	99	60	24	6	4	2	3	16	44	103	199	302	365	379	382	389	391	390	412	404	306	259	214
800	190	114	69	29	8	5	3	6	19	53	122	234	348	409	422	421	389	412	435	467	458	349	296	245
780	218	132	79	34	10	5	4	7	24	64	145	276	399	458	469	464	433	456	484	527	517	396	338	281
760	249	152	91	40	12	7	5	9	30	77	172	324	456	511	520	511	481	506	539	594	582	449	384	320
740	284	175	105	47	15	8	7	12	37	93	203	379	518	569	576	563	533	560	599	667	652	505	434	364
720	324	202	121	55	19	10	9	16	45	112	241	441	585	630	636	619	591	620	663	746	727	567	488	412
700	368	232	139	65	23	11	11	20	56	135	286	511	657	696	700	679	653	686	734	830	804	632	546	464
680	418	266	160	76	28	14	14	26	70	162	339	590	733	765	768	744	720	757	809	919	883	698	607	519
660	473	305	184	89	35	17	19	33	87	195	401	676	813	837	813	793	834	890	1011	1160	1066	869	777	696
640	533	348	211	105	43	20	24	42	107	235	475	770	898	911	915	887	932	917	974	1103	1032	830	730	637
620	597	396	243	123	52	24	30	54	133	284	561	870	980	988	992	965	951	1005	1062	1195	1094	889	788	696
600	664	450	278	145	64	29	39	70	165	341	662	976	1063	1064	1070	1046	1035	1098	1152	1281	1142	937	838	754
580	731	508	319	169	77	35	49	89	204	411	779	1063	1145	1140	1140	1129	1122	1184	1242	1358	1170	959	878	806
560	794	570	364	198	93	42	52	114	252	494	913	1190	1222	1212	1225	1212	1210	1290	1330	1420	1170	980	901	850
540	849	635	415	230	111	50	77	145	311	593	1062	1292	1293	1281	1298	1294	1296	1384	1412	1464	1131	962	904	882
520	888	701	471	267	133	61	96	184	383	709	1223	1363	1355	1343	1364	1371	1378	1470	1485	1483	1045	905	874	898
500	902	766	532	316	157	73	117	232	470	845	1383	1458	1405	1397	1423	1440	1453	1543	1544	1465	910	806	805	891
480	891	825	597	356	184	88	142	291	575	1000	1523	1511	1442	1440	1470	1497	1517	1534	1583	1394	734	666	695	845
460	858	874	663	408	214	106	170	362	698	1170	1607	1536	1463	1470	1503	1566	1615	1598	1264	536	500	553	755	755
440	796	906	725	463	247	128	201	445	837	1342	1610	1536	1466	1485	1519	1554	1594	1601	1575	1076	343	329	395	626
420	703	916	788	520	281	154	233	538	988	1493	1587	1508	1451	1483	1514	1544	1597	1551	1496	846	186	183	245	471
400	579	898	834	576	316	184	264	638	1137	1578	1539	1461	1415	1454	1481	1506	1558	1464	1361	600	81	81	127	313
380	434	845	857	628	351	221	293	735	1258	1568	1464	1360	1354	1394	1416	1434	1471	1338	1176	374	26	26	52	178
360	285	751	850	671	383	259	317	816	1313	1500	1361	1292	1260	1302	1319	1329	1330	1178	958	197	6	6	16	83
340	157	613	803	698	410	288	333	861	1280	1378	1231	1171	1158	1181	1190	1192	1168	986	723	84	1	1	3	30
320	68	444	703	699	431	283	336	847	1172	1208	1076	1028	1025	1035	1036	1027	972	782	502	27	0	0	8	0
300	21	270	546	629	443	257	286	748	996	1003	903	870	875	872	864	844	766	580	315	6	0	0	0	1
280	4	128	349	478	430	211	129	576	776	784	721	705	714	701	685	656	567	396	176	1	0	0	0	0
260	0	43	165	286	300	153	30	375	545	571	543	541	535	535	512	476	392	245	85	0	0	0	0	0
240	0	8	48	122	120	94	2	198	339	384	380	391	402	383	357	318	250	135	35	0	0	0	0	0
220	0	1	6	33	21	47	0	81	183	235	243	262	271	256	230	193	146	65	12	0	0	0	0	0
200	0	0	0	0	4	1	18	24	83	130	140	160	167	157	135	104	77	26	3	0	0	0	0	0
180	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	31	63	71	88	92	88	71	49	36	9	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nmax	902	916	859	703	444	289	338	865	1313	1583	1614	1537	1467	1487	1520	1553	1600	1615	1599	1483	1174	931	935	899
Hmax	501	423	327	289	289	323	333	359	395	453	455	446	431	433	437	427	429	459	459	517	569	561	547	513
Auf	73	94	68	84	172	16	143	69	48	41	44	166	352	284	188	110	132	83	126	138	115	168	116	138
Cup	500	688	480	691	2000	148	2000	871	516	383	375	1563	381	2000	1172	559	750	438	734	980	824	781	863	1655
Alo	63	55	43	58	51	78	51	92	122	148	105	115	112	136	112	111	157	108	118	81	76	71	77	82
Clo	198	199	152	883	2000	938	2000	2000	2000	1766	316	379	535	813	691	508	1688	543	1082	504	445	391	512	664
TEC	29	28	24	17	10	6	7	17	29	41	51	58	62	65	66	67	65	64	61	51	39	32	29	29
630	16	70	130	169	140	95	51	244	392	454	447	453	458	451	440	423	382	277	157	25	4	2	6	6

DECEMBER SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM ELECTRON DENSITY (10<sup>12</sup> cm<sup>-3</sup>/cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
 LATITUDE = -4 degrees TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (10<sup>12</sup> cm<sup>-2</sup>) 830 nm 0- RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)

km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	LT
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	4	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	9	8	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	20	16	5	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	43	31	16	5	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
980	50	36	19	6	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
960	58	41	21	7	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
940	68	47	25	8	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
920	79	54	28	10	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	92	61	33	12	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
880	106	70	38	14	5	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
860	123	80	43	16	5	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
840	143	92	50	19	6	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
820	165	105	57	22	7	3	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	191	120	66	26	9	4	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
780	220	137	76	31	11	5	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
760	254	156	87	36	12	5	6	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
740	292	179	100	43	15	6	8	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
720	335	204	115	50	18	8	9	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	383	233	132	59	21	9	11	10	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
680	437	266	152	69	25	11	14	13	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
660	496	303	175	80	30	13	16	17	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
640	561	346	201	94	35	16	20	23	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
620	631	393	230	110	42	19	24	31	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	706	446	263	128	49	27	29	41	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
580	795	506	301	150	59	37	36	55	13	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
560	866	572	344	174	70	52	53	72	16	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
540	946	644	392	202	83	68	64	95	20	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
520	1022	721	445	234	98	85	84	124	26	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	1091	803	504	270	116	104	104	161	32	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
480	1148	887	567	310	138	124	124	183	40	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
460	1188	969	635	353	163	151	151	223	49	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
440	1205	1045	705	400	192	176	176	263	59	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
420	1188	1105	774	450	225	208	208	303	70	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	1119	1142	839	500	262	227	227	345	82	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
380	989	1144	895	548	301	250	250	383	94	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
360	892	1009	933	592	339	274	274	424	106	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
340	579	1076	945	627	371	298	298	454	118	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
320	356	887	915	648	387	218	218	324	130	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	177	694	818	645	378	224	224	338	142	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
280	65	470	641	565	339	196	196	284	154	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
260	16	257	405	265	135	92	92	136	166	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
240	2	104	179	219	169	69	69	104	134	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
220	0	27	44	80	78	24	24	36	110	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	0	4	4	17	22	5	5	7	63	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
180	0	0	0	2	3	1	2	0	18	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nmax	1205	1148	945	652	388	224	267	838	1452	1871	2000	1949	1765	1724	1726	1733	1744	1774	1780	1661	1422	1254	1192	1203	
Hmax	437	389	342	308	317	303	351	301	326	362	421	421	413	400	403	397	426	457	515	535	528	513	479		
Aup	132	75	79	96	44	35	21	187	38	21	15	107	422	255	163	99	113	72	45	63	125	97	96	109	
Cup	1016	584	555	777	379	309	203	1625	418	199	125	922	5809	2000	500	625	375	227	379	926	688	680	797		
Alo	65	53	40	59	46	59	46	91	191	191	124	172	152	182	152	131	132	75	62	88	77	65	64		
Clo	375	188	180	1074	313	3875	1938	5313	1438	5813	867	2060	1813	2738	1934	1801	1543	320	188	824	504	313	309		
TEC	39	35	27	17	9	4	5	15	27	40	53	63	66	69	68	65	65	63	56	46	46	46	38	38	
630	55	179	225	213	148	74	66	252	445	523	503	488	504	494	489	468	409	304	169	36	8	8	9	21	

DECEMBER SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM      ELECTRON DENSITY ( $10^{12}/\text{cm}^3$ ) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
 LATITUDE = +8 degrees      TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT ( $10^{12}/\text{cm}^2$ )      630 nm. 0° RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)

km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	11	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	23	14	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	47	28	8	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
980	55	33	10	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
960	63	38	12	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
940	73	43	14	8	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
920	84	50	17	9	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	96	58	20	11	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
880	111	66	24	12	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
860	129	77	29	14	5	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
840	147	88	35	17	5	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
820	170	102	41	20	6	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	196	117	49	23	8	2	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
780	225	135	58	27	9	3	2	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
760	260	155	69	32	11	3	3	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
740	299	179	82	37	13	4	4	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
720	344	206	98	43	15	5	5	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	396	237	116	51	18	6	7	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
680	456	273	137	59	21	8	8	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
660	524	315	162	69	25	9	10	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
640	602	362	190	81	29	11	13	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
620	692	417	224	94	34	13	16	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	793	479	262	110	40	16	20	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
580	907	550	306	129	48	20	25	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
560	1035	631	366	150	56	24	31	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
540	1177	724	413	175	68	28	38	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
520	1333	828	476	204	78	34	47	88	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	1499	944	546	238	92	40	57	109	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
480	1671	1074	623	276	108	47	68	136	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
460	1842	1214	705	320	126	56	80	170	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
440	1996	1364	791	370	148	65	93	212	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
420	2117	1519	880	424	172	75	107	265	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	2179	1670	969	483	199	86	121	331	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
380	2164	1804	1053	545	228	98	134	413	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
360	2070	1995	1128	603	259	110	145	515	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
340	1969	1947	1169	653	289	121	153	637	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
320	1839	1864	1231	693	316	130	156	695	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	1697	1738	1271	679	335	138	147	685	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
280	1522	1552	1247	620	341	142	115	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
260	1410	1438	1182	560	341	142	115	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
240	1247	1271	1052	495	293	138	107	499	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
220	1107	1132	967	432	248	107	88	337	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	984	1007	857	380	209	8	158	246	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
180	874	897	784	333	177	3	138	209	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
160	784	807	704	287	148	65	107	154	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
140	704	727	624	237	119	45	85	117	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
120	634	657	554	197	100	33	70	107	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	574	597	504	167	88	24	57	94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
80	524	547	464	147	73	17	44	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60	484	507	424	127	60	11	32	69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40	454	477	394	107	49	8	23	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	434	457	374	97	41	6	18	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	424	447	364	87	35	5	15	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0





DECEMBER SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MAXIMUM ELECTRON DENSITY ( $10^{12}$  cm<sup>-3</sup>/cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
 LATITUDE = +20 degrees TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT ( $10^{12}$  cm<sup>-2</sup>) 630 nm 0- RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)

km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
980	3	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
960	4	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
940	5	6	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
920	7	8	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	9	10	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
880	11	12	11	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
860	15	15	13	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
840	20	18	15	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
820	26	22	18	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	34	28	22	3	2	1	1	3	8	20	35	78	103	128	142	157	142	130	131	128	113	87	90	82
780	44	34	26	4	3	1	1	4	10	24	41	89	118	145	160	176	159	146	147	148	134	105	108	99
760	57	42	31	6	3	1	1	5	12	28	48	102	134	164	180	196	178	165	166	171	158	128	131	120
740	74	51	37	7	4	1	1	7	15	33	57	117	153	185	203	219	198	186	188	197	187	155	157	145
720	95	63	44	9	5	1	2	6	15	33	57	117	153	185	203	219	198	186	188	197	187	155	157	145
700	121	78	53	12	6	2	3	9	21	47	79	153	199	237	258	273	247	237	239	263	261	227	228	212
680	154	95	63	15	7	2	3	11	26	56	93	175	227	268	291	305	276	267	270	304	308	274	275	256
660	194	117	75	20	8	3	3	14	31	66	109	200	259	303	327	341	309	302	304	351	363	331	331	309
640	243	144	90	25	10	3	4	17	38	78	129	229	296	342	369	381	345	340	344	405	428	399	398	372
620	302	177	108	32	12	4	5	22	48	93	151	262	337	387	416	426	385	383	388	468	504	479	479	448
600	372	216	129	40	14	6	6	27	56	110	178	300	385	438	469	475	430	432	437	539	593	574	576	537
580	454	265	154	51	17	5	8	33	68	130	210	343	439	495	528	531	481	486	493	620	694	684	692	642
560	548	323	185	64	21	6	9	33	82	154	247	393	500	560	595	593	537	547	556	711	811	811	829	764
540	654	393	221	80	25	8	11	41	99	183	291	449	571	633	671	663	600	614	626	812	941	955	958	902
520	771	477	264	100	29	9	14	51	120	216	342	514	650	715	756	740	670	689	704	922	1085	1113	1159	1056
500	896	576	316	124	35	11	16	63	126	216	342	514	650	715	756	740	670	689	704	922	1085	1113	1159	1056
480	1025	691	378	153	42	14	19	78	146	256	403	588	740	809	851	827	748	771	791	1038	1234	1282	1342	1220
460	1153	821	453	187	51	16	22	96	177	303	474	673	842	914	958	924	836	850	885	1153	1304	1354	1454	1384
440	1274	963	541	227	61	20	26	118	214	357	557	769	956	1034	1076	1032	934	954	986	1254	1538	1616	1670	1532
420	1378	1111	647	273	73	23	29	145	260	421	655	880	1082	1169	1207	1152	1043	1052	1090	1323	1650	1748	1660	1638
400	1458	1255	771	323	87	28	33	177	315	495	767	1004	1217	1321	1346	1286	1163	1150	1189	1337	1704	1826	1625	1610
380	1504	1374	913	378	104	33	35	215	382	578	892	1143	1357	1492	1488	1430	1291	1242	1271	1312	1670	1818	1500	1508
360	1497	1446	1055	435	125	39	38	257	462	670	1020	1287	1490	1643	1618	1557	1392	1319	1314	1247	1532	1652	1296	1311
340	1272	1431	1129	491	149	46	39	303	557	766	1123	1401	1591	1636	1705	1575	1391	1369	1285	1132	1290	1334	1016	949
320	857	1264	1111	542	174	52	39	348	657	860	1140	1409	1625	1585	1700	1535	1354	1372	1161	961	973	930	692	574
300	432	960	1046	582	193	58	37	384	706	935	1105	1331	1545	1481	1582	1442	1270	1261	950	737	638	540	385	278
280	152	601	907	607	193	60	33	398	693	969	1018	1170	1341	1312	1356	1283	1127	1077	691	489	349	250	159	102
260	34	294	677	598	182	54	26	338	646	885	865	937	1043	1077	1053	1053	917	719	434	261	151	87	43	26
240	4	105	383	416	155	42	18	293	535	641	649	664	709	709	727	765	651	418	228	102	49	21	6	4
220	0	25	131	164	107	26	10	79	341	348	399	399	410	492	435	464	374	132	97	25	11	3	0	0
200	0	4	18	29	49	12	4	18	121	132	179	194	194	241	220	215	154	66	32	3	1	0	0	0
180	0	0	0	2	9	4	1	2	12	32	49	71	72	83	91	67	38	16	7	0	0	0	0	0

Mmax	1514	1455	1129	612	195	60	39	388	706	969	1144	1419	1666	1648	1717	1580	1399	1380	1315	1339	1705	1838	1687	1672
M3000	367	351	341	267	295	282	327	281	303	279	329	331	323	357	331	351	355	327	356	407	397	390	431	403
Aup	210	67	17	128	16	38	153	47	13	45	23	18	38	7	32	12	62	42	49	60	77	34	62	
Cup	3195	695	152	1625	145	352	1938	504	125	383	188	121	250	43	191	66	66	33	254	355	504	750	316	534
Alp	91	81	33	61	28	101	57	91	25	91	44	73	102	53	111	50	45	91	101	52	80	91	54	91
Clo	3563	1680	63	3375	55	3625	387	5688	31	3875	125	617	1875	125	1910	121	82	1852	1742	125	855	1750	188	1852
TEC	34	31	24	12	4	1	1	7	14	20	27	36	43	46	48	47	42	40	37	39	43	43	40	38
530	110	226	345	283	121	35	18	188	435	545	605	661	712	746	742	738	652	535	382	263	208	161	109	87



DECEMBER SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MINIMUM ELECTRON DENSITY (10<sup>3</sup>·3/cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
 LATITUDE = -24 degrees TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (10<sup>12</sup>·12/cm<sup>2</sup>) 630 nm 0° RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)

km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 L	
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nmax	328	283	243	185	107	66	158	194	235	306	402	510	643	717	777	795	720	618	541	578	507	419	425	335
Hmax	358	317	303	288	265	294	237	237	249	321	350	335	357	379	345	355	353	363	323	336	332	317	343	365
Ap	28	52	43	37	47	16	87	142	165	55	28	92	46	14	72	35	34	16	106	18	35	133	31	27
Cup	297	695	492	438	566	195	1387	1938	2000	625	266	1199	500	129	730	320	313	141	1188	156	332	1813	320	320
Clo	101	81	61	81	41	78	50	41	51	67	101	123	141	102	123	132	54	92	35	81	51	101	21	21
TEC	3488	3875	2000	3875	1625	1500	3328	1688	1750	375	789	2000	1938	1801	1875	1938	2000	125	1688	125	1918	1938	3375	16
630	64	61	72	74	52	38	117	159	187	208	226	231	247	267	277	320	330	312	256	204	145	87	78	54



DECEMBER SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MINIMUM      ELECTRON DENSITY (10<sup>3</sup>3/cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
 LATITUDE = -20 degrees      TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (10<sup>16</sup>12/cm<sup>2</sup>)      630 nm      0° RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)

km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

DECEMBER SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MINIMUM ELECTRON DENSITY (10<sup>3</sup> cm<sup>-3</sup>/cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
 LATITUDE = -16 degrees TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (10<sup>12</sup> cm<sup>-2</sup>) 630 nm 0° RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (Rayleighs)

km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	5	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	6	5	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	10	9	6	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1500	13	10	7	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1400	15	12	9	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1300	18	15	11	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1200	22	19	14	8	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1100	26	22	17	10	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1000	32	28	21	13	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
900	38	31	22	13	7	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
800	45	38	26	16	8	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
700	55	45	32	19	10	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
600	65	54	38	23	12	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
500	78	64	45	27	15	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
400	93	75	53	32	17	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
300	110	88	62	38	21	14	12	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
200	127	101	73	45	25	16	13	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
100	144	114	83	53	29	20	16	13	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	156	125	93	61	33	23	16	13	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
1600	132	107	76	42	28	19	14	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1500	139	113	81	47	30	21	16	13	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
1400	150	122	87	51	33	24	18	14	12	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
1300	167	132	93	61	33	23	16	13	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
1200	180	145	104	69	46	29	20	16	13	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
1100	200	167	124	79	46	29	20	16	13	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
1000	220	188	145	93	51	33	24	18	14	12	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
900	240	210	167	104	69	46	29	20	16	13	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1
800	260	230	188	124	79	51	33	24	18	14	12	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1
700	280	250	210	145	93	51	33	24	18	14	12	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1
600	300	270	230	167	104	69	46	29	20	16	13	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1
500	320	290	250	188	124	79	51	33	24	18	14	12	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1
400	340	310	270	210	145	93	51	33	24	18	14	12	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1
300	360	330	290	230	167	104	69	46	29	20	16	13	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1
200	380	350	310	250	188	124	79	51	33	24	18	14	12	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1
100	400	370	330	270	210	145	93	51	33	24	18	14	12	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1
0	420	390	350	290	230	167	104	69	46	29	20	16	13	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

AD-A168 899

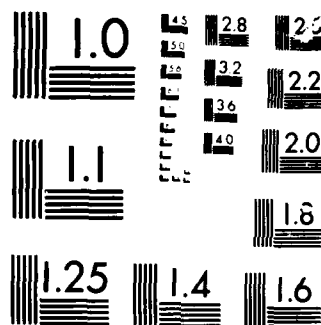
A SEMI-EMPIRICAL LOW-LATITUDE IONOSPHERIC MODEL(U) AIR 2/2  
FORCE GEOPHYSICS LAB HANSCOM AFB MA  
D N ANDERSON ET AL. 10 OCT 85 AFGL-TR-85-0254

UNCLASSIFIED

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NL







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DECEMBER SOLAR CYCLE MINIMUM ELECTRON DENSITY (10<sup>12</sup>/cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
 LATITUDE: +4 degrees TEC: TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (10<sup>12</sup>/cm<sup>2</sup>) 630 nm 0° RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)

km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 L
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
630	462	354	235	173	133	77	90	295	475	643	722	701	644	622	633	635	643	660	683	653	622	615	616	583
Hmax	267	273	257	301	273	245	302	239	251	277	312	357	321	345	324	325	325	325	338	355	337	317	300	291
Auf	80	47	122	12	14	141	9	71	40	26	26	17	201	78	138	76	73	84	66	49	78	73	56	46
Cup	1113	586	1938	160	188	3602	148	1355	578	324	316	195	3801	961	1887	816	801	988	766	551	1016	938	691	570
Alp	40	39	30	28	61	41	91	41	61	61	92	90	121	49	139	72	99	90	47	31	41	31	29	
Clo	1578	1188	1836	94	3188	1625	1859	1500	3125	1813	1875	629	2480	117	3391	680	1762	1781	379	133	543	664	332	262
TEC	77	5	4	3	2	1	1	4	7	10	13	15	15	15	15	15	14	14	14	13	11	11	9	
630	177	135	96	74	53	48	45	202	292	328	335	314	320	314	306	310	295	269	207	123	113	136	172	185

DECEMBER SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MINIMUM    ELECTRON DENSITY ( $10^{10.3}/\text{cc}$ ) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
 LATITUDE = +8 degrees    TEC - TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT ( $10^{10.12}/\text{cm}^2$ )    630 nm D+ RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (rayleighs)

DECEMBER SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MINIMUM ELECTRON DENSITY ( $10^{-3}/\text{cc}$ ) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
 LATITUDE = +12 degrees TEC = TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT ( $10^{-12}/\text{cm}^2$ ) 630 nm 0. RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (ray heights)

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT
1900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
980	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
960	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
940	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
920	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
880	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
860	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
840	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
820	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
780	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
760	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
740	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
720	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
680	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
660	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
640	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
580	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
560	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
540	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
520	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
480	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
460	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
440	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
420	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
380	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
360	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
340	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
320	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
280	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
260	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
240	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
180	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
160	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
140	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
120	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

DECEMBER SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MINIMUM ELECTRON DENSITY (10<sup>10</sup>3/cc) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
(LATITUDE = +16 degrees TEC = TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT (10<sup>10</sup>12/cm<sup>2</sup>) 630 nm 0+ RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (Rayleighs)

km	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
261	227	170	76	20	8	12	161	241	274	405	448	522	514	495	485	431	406	350	423	416	334	326	267	
292	269	253	237	269	243	296	237	249	273	247	288	255	278	243	253	251	261	331	289	286	335	297	324	
37	68	48	47	17	48	28	5	16	38	117	88	117	142	98	313	159	153	142	36	58	58	43	17	
563	1198	762	639	254	750	449	63	188	445	1633	1195	1938	1250	5875	2422	1938	1875	441	913	583	575	254		
51	41	41	40	27	41	140	41	91	32	51	32	91	68	61	52	51	45	91	61	51	51	51	51	
1813	1598	1688	1715	39	1625	5648	1813	5438	63	1813	63	1500	820	313	1625	1938	1813	129	513	3125	51	51	199	
TEC	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	2	3	5	7	10	11	11	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4		
630	75	89	87	43	16	2	6	105	171	243	295	342	347	364	347	329	293	251	190	176	147	123	81	85



DECEMBER SOLSTICE - SOLAR CYCLE MINIMUM ELECTRON DENSITY ( $10^{12}/\text{cm}^2$ ) AS A FUNCTION OF HEIGHT (km) AND LOCAL TIME  
 LATITUDE = +24 degrees TEC = TOTAL ELECTRON CONTENT ( $10^{12}/\text{cm}^2$ ) 830 nm O+ RECOMBINATION AIRGLOW (ray heights)

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23 LT
1800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
980	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
960	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
940	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
920	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
880	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
860	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
840	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
820	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
780	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
760	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
740	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
720	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
680	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
660	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
640	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
580	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
560	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
540	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
520	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
480	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
460	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
440	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
420	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
380	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
360	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
340	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
320	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
280	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
260	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
240	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
180	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nmax	14	11	10	6	1	0	1	100	165	225	249	291	290	275	311	286	257	213	131	94	51	28	22	18
Hmax	295	315	251	235	263	241	342	235	246	215	244	229	251	221	240	249	247	257	269	283	279	315	251	313
AUF	101	16	103	58	18	17	17	16	5	26	6	25	24	271	53	47	56	59	133	9	14	17	79	14
QUP	2000	250	2000	1000	313	254	254	250	66	313	66	254	250	5676	551	500	625	684	1938	113	176	262	1426	184
AUF	51	20	50	31	34	41	109	51	91	50	61	41	71	41	51	91	91	121	72	52	62	35	41	91
CUF	3375	15	3387	1188	125	1625	1828	3688	3688	3688	1750	1625	1813	1750	1875	3938	5438	7500	1875	551	2000	125	1750	3938
TEC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
530	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

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